

## **SECTION P**

### **COMPARATIVE FISCAL AND ECONOMIC DATA FOR THE STATES**

Public finance, economic, social, and demographic comparisons are featured in this section. The Department of Finance, Economic Research Unit, compiled the tables using data supplied by various sources. Major data sources include: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis; US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; Department of Defense; Department of Agriculture; National Education Association; and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**TABLE P-1**

**TOTAL TAX REVENUE OF  
CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME a/**

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	\$63.89	30
1971-72	71.61	27
1972-73	71.73	30
1973-74	70.08	30
1974-75	75.84	22
1975-76	77.23	21
1976-77	81.80	16
1977-78	86.70	13
1978-79	82.17	16
1979-80	84.94	8
1980-81	79.00	13
1981-82	75.63	17
1982-83	71.64	20
1983-84	76.76	22
1984-85	78.00	20
1985-86	72.90	25
1986-87	78.47	17
1987-88	73.18	25
1988-89	77.62	18
1989-90	74.97	23
1990-91	72.45	19
1991-92	72.83	23
1992-93	73.04	27
1993-94	69.41	25
1994-95	70.05	24
1995-96	71.47	20
1996-97	72.89	19
1997-98	73.57	16
1998-99	78.32	15
1999-00	84.54	10
2000-01	82.18	8
2001-02	68.51	17
2002-03	68.92	16
2003-04	72.40	15
2004-05	77.75	13
2005-06	82.59	13

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

**TABLE P-2**

**TOTAL TAX REVENUE OF CALIFORNIA  
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME a/**

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	\$137.33	8
1971-72	149.42	4
1972-73	149.09	5
1973-74	140.10	7
1974-75	145.91	3
1975-76	148.92	4
1976-77	154.93	3
1977-78	157.99	4
1978-79	120.63	24
1979-80	121.68	14
1980-81	114.92	17
1981-82	112.59	18
1982-83	108.32	23
1983-84	115.39	22
1984-85	116.82	17
1985-86	109.98	24
1986-87	116.80	16
1987-88	111.91	24
1988-89	114.25	21
1989-90	114.39	20
1990-91	111.96	22
1991-92	113.80	24
1992-93	112.09	25
1993-94	110.65	34
1994-95	115.56	24
1995-96	113.38	24
1996-97	111.42	23
1997-98	114.50	18
1998-99	113.58	15
1999-00	120.69	8
2000-01	n.a.	--
2001-02	106.10	16
2002-03	n.a.	--
2003-04	113.06	14
2004-05	115.87	17
2005-06	121.45	13

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

n.a. State data were not available for FYs 2000-01  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, [http://www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov/)

**TABLE P-3**

**INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE  
OF CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME a/**

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank
1970-71	\$14.26	18
1971-72	19.53	16
1972-73	18.48	20
1973-74	15.85	23
1974-75	19.48	18
1975-76	21.23	17
1976-77	23.53	17
1977-78	26.74	11
1978-79	23.91	17
1979-80	28.35	11
1980-81	25.39	12
1981-82	25.89	11
1982-83	24.62	17
1983-84	27.68	11
1984-85	28.99	9
1985-86	26.84	10
1986-87	30.42	9
1987-88	26.09	16
1988-89	29.79	10
1989-90	29.05	10
1990-91	27.15	15
1991-92	26.89	15
1992-93	25.77	21
1993-94	24.51	19
1994-95	24.12	18
1995-96	25.69	14
1996-97	27.51	12
1997-98	30.19	10
1998-99	33.25	10
1999-00	39.92	4
2000-01	40.53	3
2001-02	29.12	9
2002-03	28.46	8
2003-04	30.74	8
2004-05	33.96	5
2005-06	37.99	3

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

**TABLE P-4**

**INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE  
OF CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER CAPITA a/**

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank	1984 \$ b/
1970-71	\$62.63	15	\$164.10
1971-72	89.82	12	228.26
1972-73	91.57	14	223.74
1973-74	86.24	20	195.20
1974-75	115.96	13	235.64
1975-76	137.44	10	258.56
1976-77	165.37	10	292.64
1977-78	207.79	10	341.49
1978-79	209.66	11	315.42
1979-80	273.09	8	357.31
1980-81	278.41	9	326.75
1981-82	315.52	8	334.31
1982-83	303.85	9	314.71
1983-84	360.57	10	360.57
1984-85	408.20	7	389.02
1985-86	421.34	9	385.94
1986-87	501.54	6	444.94
1987-88	454.34	11	386.82
1988-89	544.18	8	441.79
1989-90	565.33	8	436.92
1990-91	553.56	9	406.16
1991-92	551.71	10	390.67
1992-93	551.09	14	378.08
1993-94	558.29	14	376.34
1994-95	580.72	12	384.87
1995-96	651.24	11	425.49
1996-97	721.24	11	460.56
1997-98	850.55	9	532.30
1998-99	927.21	8	566.35
1999-00	1,168.36	4	691.82
2000-01	1,289.43	3	731.87
2001-02	944.14	6	520.72
2002-03	922.36	7	495.73
2003-04	1,015.54	6	535.76
2004-05	1,194.54	6	609.90
2005-06	1,412.97	5	691.81

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

b/ Based on California CPI, fiscal year average.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

**TABLE P-5**

**GENERAL SALES TAX REVENUE OF  
CALIFORNIA STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME a/**

Fiscal Year	National Amount	National Rank
1970-71	\$20.25	28
1971-72	21.31	25
1972-73	21.44	24
1973-74	23.48	20
1974-75	26.81	13
1975-76	26.86	15
1976-77	28.03	15
1977-78	28.79	14
1978-79	28.44	14
1979-80	29.36	16
1980-81	27.98	12
1981-82	26.76	14
1982-83	25.00	17
1983-84	26.33	17
1984-85	26.09	17
1985-86	24.57	18
1986-87	23.97	20
1987-88	23.36	25
1988-89	23.98	23
1989-90	23.53	24
1990-91	23.15	25
1991-92	23.57	21
1992-93	24.98	18
1993-94	23.57	20
1994-95	23.26	22
1995-96	23.49	20
1996-97	23.61	21
1997-98	23.14	22
1998-99	24.54	20
1999-00	23.66	23
2000-01	22.08	27
2001-02	20.99	28
2002-03	21.67	27
2003-04	22.39	28
2004-05	23.67	20
2005-06	23.88	21

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

**TABLE P-6**

**PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF  
CALIFORNIA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME :**

Fiscal Year	National Amount	National Rank
1970-71	\$67.45	3
1971-72	71.09	4
1972-73	70.21	2
1973-74	62.84	6
1974-75	62.71	5
1975-76	64.13	6
1976-77	65.14	4
1977-78	63.57	5
1978-79	30.37	35
1979-80	28.41	33
1980-81	27.84	35
1981-82	28.86	31
1982-83	28.10	34
1983-84	29.58	30
1984-85	29.86	29
1985-86	28.72	31
1986-87	30.04	29
1987-88	31.20	29
1988-89	29.74	32
1989-90	30.92	31
1990-91	31.36	29
1991-92	32.55	29
1992-93	31.16	33
1993-94	30.24	35
1994-95	32.09	28
1995-96	29.96	32
1996-97	28.56	33
1997-98	28.68	33
1998-99	27.51	33
1999-00	26.37	36
2000-01	n.a.	--
2001-02	26.64	35
2002-03	n.a.	--
2003-04	29.13	35
2004-05	26.92	38
2005-06	27.61	36

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

n.a. State detail was not available for FYs 2000-01 through 2002-03.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

**TABLE P-7**
**TOTAL CALIFORNIA STATE TAXES  
PER CAPITA a/**

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank	1984 \$ b/
1970-71	\$280.64	16	\$735.32
1971-72	329.31	11	836.89
1972-73	355.49	13	868.59
1973-74	381.29	13	863.01
1974-75	451.48	8	917.46
1975-76	500.05	8	940.65
1976-77	574.95	7	1,017.43
1977-78	673.62	6	1,107.02
1978-79	720.54	6	1,084.01
1979-80	818.23	5	1,070.56
1980-81	866.37	6	1,016.75
1981-82	921.86	8	976.75
1982-83	884.24	10	915.84
1983-84	999.83	10	999.83
1984-85	1,098.14	9	1,046.55
1985-86	1,144.45	11	1,048.32
1986-87	1,293.81	8	1,147.81
1987-88	1,274.11	9	1,084.76
1988-89	1,418.08	8	1,151.27
1989-90	1,458.98	9	1,127.60
1990-91	1,477.10	10	1,083.78
1991-92	1,494.42	10	1,058.20
1992-93	1,561.58	13	1,071.34
1993-94	1,581.09	13	1,065.80
1994-95	1,686.32	14	1,117.60
1995-96	1,811.49	11	1,183.54
1996-97	1,911.08	12	1,220.36
1997-98	2,072.87	9	1,297.26
1998-99	2,183.96	9	1,333.99
1999-00	2,474.25	6	1,465.07
2000-01	2,614.27	6	1,483.83
2001-02	2,221.46	8	1,225.19
2002-03	2,233.26	10	1,200.28
2003-04	2,391.65	9	1,261.75
2004-05	2,735.03	10	1,396.44
2005-06	3,071.65	8	1,503.94

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

b/ Based on California CPI, fiscal year average.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

**TABLE P-8**
**TOTAL CALIFORNIA STATE AND LOCAL TAXES  
PER CAPITA a/**

Fiscal Year	Amount	National Rank	1984 \$ b/
1970-71	\$603.22	3	\$1,580.53
1971-72	687.11	2	1,746.19
1972-73	738.84	2	1,805.26
1973-74	762.25	4	1,725.27
1974-75	868.62	2	1,765.09
1975-76	964.20	3	1,813.91
1976-77	1,088.92	3	1,926.99
1977-78	1,227.47	3	2,017.27
1978-79	1,057.87	9	1,591.51
1979-80	1,172.23	6	1,533.73
1980-81	1,260.30	6	1,479.10
1981-82	1,372.38	5	1,454.12
1982-83	1,336.90	12	1,384.70
1983-84	1,503.07	11	1,503.07
1984-85	1,644.80	9	1,567.51
1985-86	1,726.57	10	1,581.52
1986-87	1,925.77	8	1,708.43
1987-88	1,948.47	10	1,658.90
1988-89	2,087.38	9	1,694.64
1989-90	2,226.33	9	1,720.65
1990-91	2,282.56	9	1,674.76
1991-92	2,372.41	10	1,679.90
1992-93	2,395.92	12	1,643.75
1993-94	2,404.35	17	1,620.75
1994-95	2,570.07	14	1,703.30
1995-96	2,704.52	14	1,767.00
1996-97	2,849.85	16	1,819.83
1997-98	3,021.89	14	1,891.19
1998-99	3,167.21	12	1,934.57
1999-00	3,544.74	7	2,098.93
2000-01	n.a.	--	--
2001-02	3,555.02	9	1,960.68
2002-03	n.a.	--	--
2003-04	3,735.66	11	1,970.80
2004-05	4,075.88	13	2,081.04
2005-06	4,517.23	9	2,211.72

a/ Rankings are from high (1) to low.

b/ Based on California CPI, fiscal year average.

n.a. State detail was not available for FYs 2001 and 2003.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-9

**TOTAL TAX REVENUE  
OF STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 1977-78**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	\$130.71	174.5
2	Hawaii	111.42	148.8
3	New Mexico	109.19	145.8
4	Delaware	100.46	134.1
5	Minnesota	97.38	130.0
6	Wisconsin	96.40	128.7
7	Wyoming	94.20	125.8
8	Mississippi	91.03	121.5
9	Kentucky	89.59	119.6
10	Washington	88.91	118.7
11	West Virginia	88.13	117.7
12	Arizona	87.49	116.8
13	CALIFORNIA	86.70	115.8
14	Louisiana	85.40	114.0
15	Maine	84.78	113.2
16	South Carolina	84.30	112.6
17	Vermont	83.10	111.0
18	Idaho	82.06	109.6
19	New York	80.94	108.1
20	Utah	80.69	107.7
21	North Carolina	79.55	106.2
22	Massachusetts	78.66	105.0
23	Michigan	78.28	104.5
24	Arkansas	77.98	104.1
25	Nevada	77.21	103.1
26	Maryland	76.75	102.5
27	Alabama	76.59	102.3
28	North Dakota	76.56	102.2
29	Pennsylvania	75.83	101.2
	UNITED STATES	74.90	100.0
30	Oklahoma	73.78	98.5
31	Montana	72.57	96.9
32	Rhode Island	72.37	96.6
33	Georgia	71.93	96.0
34	Iowa	70.81	94.5
35	Oregon	69.60	92.9
36	Tennessee	68.52	91.5
37	Florida	66.63	89.0
38	Indiana	66.54	88.8
39	Virginia	66.27	88.5
40	Illinois	66.11	88.3
41	Nebraska	64.84	86.6
42	Colorado	64.64	86.3
43	Kansas	63.34	84.6
44	Connecticut	61.88	82.6
45	Texas	61.76	82.5
46	New Jersey	58.71	78.4
47	Missouri	55.86	74.6
48	Ohio	54.54	72.8
49	South Dakota	54.48	72.7
50	New Hampshire	43.34	57.9

TABLE P-10

**TOTAL TAX REVENUE  
OF STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Vermont	\$118.27	171.1
2	Wyoming	112.28	162.4
3	Hawaii	111.07	160.7
4	Alaska	102.35	148.1
5	West Virginia	95.18	137.7
6	New Mexico	94.65	136.9
7	Arkansas	93.77	135.7
8	Delaware	91.78	132.8
9	Minnesota	90.97	131.6
10	Maine	88.60	128.2
11	Louisiana	86.21	124.7
12	Kentucky	84.06	121.6
13	CALIFORNIA	82.59	119.5
14	Mississippi	81.01	117.2
15	North Dakota	80.02	115.8
16	Utah	77.89	112.7
17	Idaho	77.88	112.7
18	Montana	77.86	112.6
19	North Carolina	77.29	111.8
20	Wisconsin	75.84	109.7
21	Oklahoma	73.43	106.2
22	Washington	73.02	105.6
23	New York	72.66	105.1
24	Connecticut	72.58	105.0
25	Michigan	71.76	103.8
26	Rhode Island	71.42	103.3
27	Indiana	70.47	102.0
28	Kansas	69.97	101.2
29	New Jersey	69.59	100.7
30	Massachusetts	69.17	100.1
	UNITED STATES	69.12	100.0
31	Nebraska	68.68	99.4
32	Nevada	68.20	98.7
33	Pennsylvania	67.25	97.3
34	Ohio	67.03	97.0
35	Oregon	66.17	95.7
36	Arizona	65.74	95.1
37	Iowa	65.65	95.0
38	Alabama	64.11	92.8
39	South Carolina	64.08	92.7
40	Maryland	62.99	91.1
41	Illinois	60.61	87.7
42	Florida	60.28	87.2
43	Georgia	59.96	86.7
44	Virginia	59.91	86.7
45	Tennessee	57.68	83.5
46	Missouri	55.97	81.0
47	Colorado	48.50	70.2
48	South Dakota	48.31	69.9
49	Texas	48.17	69.7
50	New Hampshire	42.51	61.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-11

**INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE  
OF STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Oregon	\$47.22	197.5
2	New York	39.00	163.1
3	CALIFORNIA	37.99	158.9
4	Massachusetts	37.39	156.4
5	Minnesota	36.02	150.7
6	North Carolina	35.52	148.6
7	Hawaii	35.02	146.5
8	Connecticut	34.57	144.6
9	Maine	33.70	141.0
10	Delaware	32.68	136.7
11	Utah	32.48	135.8
12	Wisconsin	32.47	135.8
13	Virginia	31.62	132.3
14	Idaho	30.30	126.7
15	Georgia	28.30	118.4
16	Montana	28.16	117.8
17	New Jersey	27.84	116.4
18	West Virginia	27.10	113.3
19	Ohio	26.94	112.7
20	Arkansas	26.90	112.5
21	Nebraska	26.79	112.0
22	Kansas	26.78	112.0
23	Vermont	26.64	111.4
24	Rhode Island	26.56	111.1
25	Maryland	26.50	110.8
26	Iowa	25.90	108.3
27	Oklahoma	25.89	108.3
28	Missouri	24.69	103.3
29	Kentucky	24.65	103.1
30	Colorado	24.24	101.4
	UNITED STATES	23.91	100.0
31	Indiana	22.66	94.8
32	South Carolina	22.52	94.2
33	Louisiana	22.34	93.4
34	Pennsylvania	20.89	87.4
35	New Mexico	20.82	87.1
36	Alabama	20.79	87.0
37	Michigan	18.84	78.8
38	Illinois	18.61	77.8
39	Arizona	17.99	75.2
40	Mississippi	16.97	71.0
41	North Dakota	13.60	56.9
42	New Hampshire	1.65	6.9
43	Tennessee	1.04	4.4
--	Alaska	--	--
--	Florida	--	--
--	Nevada	--	--
--	South Dakota	--	--
--	Texas	--	--
--	Washington	--	--
--	Wyoming	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-12

**GENERAL SALES TAX  
OF STATE GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Hawaii	\$53.19	241.3
2	Washington	44.71	202.8
3	Mississippi	41.22	187.0
4	Arkansas	37.05	168.1
5	Nevada	35.07	159.1
6	Tennessee	34.94	158.5
7	Florida	33.68	152.8
8	Wyoming	33.06	150.0
9	New Mexico	32.26	146.3
10	Louisiana	30.62	138.9
11	Arizona	29.67	134.6
12	South Dakota	27.59	125.2
12	Indiana	27.59	125.2
14	Utah	26.96	122.3
15	Idaho	26.73	121.2
16	South Carolina	26.31	119.4
17	Maine	25.64	116.3
18	Michigan	24.45	110.9
19	Nebraska	24.43	110.8
20	Texas	24.06	109.1
21	CALIFORNIA	23.88	108.3
22	Kansas	23.73	107.6
23	West Virginia	23.51	106.6
24	Minnesota	23.29	105.7
25	Kentucky	23.21	105.3
26	Wisconsin	22.69	103.0
27	Rhode Island	22.25	100.9
	UNITED STATES	22.04	100.0
28	Ohio	21.13	95.8
29	North Dakota	21.09	95.7
30	Georgia	20.43	92.7
31	Pennsylvania	19.45	88.3
32	Iowa	19.32	87.6
33	North Carolina	18.84	85.5
34	Connecticut	18.19	82.5
35	New Jersey	18.16	82.4
36	Missouri	17.04	77.3
37	Oklahoma	17.02	77.2
38	Illinois	16.72	75.9
39	Alabama	16.70	75.7
40	Vermont	16.02	72.7
41	Maryland	14.57	66.1
42	Massachusetts	14.30	64.9
43	New York	14.26	64.7
44	Colorado	11.98	54.3
45	Virginia	11.37	51.6
--	Alaska	--	--
--	Delaware	--	--
--	Montana	--	--
--	New Hampshire	--	--
--	Oregon	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-13

**TOTAL STATE TAXES PER CAPITA  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Wyoming	\$4,138.88	173.9
2	Vermont	3,876.85	162.9
3	Hawaii	3,846.80	161.7
4	Alaska	3,667.31	154.1
5	Connecticut	3,470.47	145.9
6	Minnesota	3,362.33	141.3
7	Delaware	3,354.75	141.0
8	CALIFORNIA	3,071.65	129.1
9	New Jersey	3,030.92	127.4
10	Massachusetts	3,014.31	126.7
11	New York	2,977.03	125.1
12	Maine	2,736.75	115.0
13	New Mexico	2,631.25	110.6
14	Maryland	2,610.65	109.7
15	Rhode Island	2,582.54	108.5
16	Washington	2,574.31	108.2
17	North Dakota	2,544.34	106.9
18	West Virginia	2,520.16	105.9
19	Arkansas	2,497.51	105.0
20	Wisconsin	2,475.49	104.0
21	Nevada	2,468.67	103.8
	UNITED STATES	2,379.42	100.0
22	Kentucky	2,367.28	99.5
23	Michigan	2,347.43	98.7
24	Pennsylvania	2,342.26	98.4
25	North Carolina	2,322.87	97.6
26	Kansas	2,277.03	95.7
27	Louisiana	2,274.52	95.6
28	Virginia	2,250.19	94.6
29	Nebraska	2,245.82	94.4
30	Montana	2,245.81	94.4
31	Illinois	2,201.51	92.5
32	Oklahoma	2,185.16	91.8
33	Indiana	2,161.90	90.9
34	Idaho	2,146.81	90.2
35	Ohio	2,140.34	90.0
36	Utah	2,117.30	89.0
37	Mississippi	2,066.01	86.8
38	Florida	2,060.17	86.6
39	Iowa	2,058.46	86.5
40	Oregon	2,056.39	86.4
41	Arizona	1,928.37	81.0
42	Alabama	1,858.22	78.1
43	Georgia	1,823.33	76.6
44	South Carolina	1,792.06	75.3
45	Colorado	1,788.05	75.1
46	Tennessee	1,753.17	73.7
47	Missouri	1,743.86	73.3
48	New Hampshire	1,586.02	66.7
49	Texas	1,563.24	65.7
50	South Dakota	1,508.10	63.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-14

**TOTAL STATE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES  
PER CAPITA, FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S.
			Average
1	Alaska	\$12,693.32	244.4
2	Wyoming	7,823.39	150.6
3	Delaware	7,645.80	147.2
4	Vermont	7,486.93	144.2
5	New York	7,408.64	142.7
6	Hawaii	6,971.26	134.2
7	New Mexico	6,898.53	132.8
8	Rhode Island	6,551.99	126.2
9	New Jersey	6,239.65	120.1
10	CALIFORNIA	6,215.68	119.7
11	Massachusetts	6,198.00	119.3
12	Minnesota	6,011.84	115.8
13	Maine	5,973.55	115.0
14	Connecticut	5,914.21	113.9
15	Louisiana	5,708.00	109.9
16	North Dakota	5,699.73	109.7
17	Ohio	5,663.95	109.1
18	Mississippi	5,620.03	108.2
19	Montana	5,486.47	105.6
20	Oregon	5,437.60	104.7
21	West Virginia	5,413.51	104.2
22	South Carolina	5,411.12	104.2
23	Wisconsin	5,405.87	104.1
24	Washington	5,320.04	102.4
25	Michigan	5,254.97	101.2
26	Pennsylvania	5,234.05	100.8
27	Kentucky	5,230.74	100.7
	UNITED STATES	5,193.41	100.0
28	Maryland	5,170.63	99.6
29	Arkansas	5,115.62	98.5
30	Iowa	5,026.62	96.8
31	Alabama	4,849.60	93.4
32	Oklahoma	4,718.99	90.9
33	Utah	4,669.30	89.9
34	North Carolina	4,634.78	89.2
35	New Hampshire	4,564.61	87.9
36	Kansas	4,555.27	87.7
37	Virginia	4,551.71	87.6
38	South Dakota	4,394.95	84.6
39	Nebraska	4,366.98	84.1
40	Illinois	4,364.67	84.0
41	Idaho	4,339.76	83.6
42	Indiana	4,277.37	82.4
43	Colorado	4,227.84	81.4
44	Florida	4,216.65	81.2
45	Arizona	4,173.33	80.4
46	Missouri	4,168.66	80.3
47	Nevada	4,149.24	79.9
48	Tennessee	3,945.37	76.0
49	Georgia	3,740.58	72.0
50	Texas	3,653.25	70.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-15

**TOTAL TAX REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL  
GOVERNMENT, PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S.
			Average
1	Wyoming	\$165.92	142.8
2	New York	156.52	134.7
3	Alaska	150.98	129.9
x	District of Columbia	143.62	123.6
4	Maine	142.94	123.0
5	Louisiana	140.46	120.9
6	Hawaii	140.00	120.5
7	Vermont	135.30	116.4
8	New Mexico	129.17	111.1
9	New Jersey	125.34	107.8
10	West Virginia	122.83	105.7
11	Wisconsin	122.60	105.5
12	Rhode Island	121.91	104.9
13	CALIFORNIA	121.45	104.5
14	Nebraska	119.19	102.6
15	Connecticut	118.89	102.3
16	Indiana	118.70	102.1
17	Ohio	118.16	101.7
18	Utah	118.13	101.6
19	Minnesota	118.05	101.6
20	Arkansas	116.91	100.6
21	North Dakota	116.82	100.5
22	Kansas	116.55	100.3
	UNITED STATES	116.22	100.0
23	Delaware	116.09	99.9
24	Kentucky	114.51	98.5
25	Pennsylvania	113.58	97.7
26	North Carolina	112.59	96.9
27	Illinois	112.35	96.7
28	Washington	111.99	96.4
29	Idaho	111.58	96.0
30	Maryland	111.08	95.6
31	Mississippi	110.65	95.2
32	Montana	110.58	95.1
33	Arizona	110.25	94.9
34	Iowa	110.04	94.7
35	Massachusetts	109.26	94.0
36	Georgia	109.21	94.0
37	Michigan	108.99	93.8
38	Nevada	108.23	93.1
39	Oregon	108.13	93.0
40	Florida	108.06	93.0
41	Oklahoma	105.74	91.0
42	Virginia	104.75	90.1
43	South Carolina	102.76	88.4
44	Missouri	100.68	86.6
45	Texas	99.70	85.8
46	Colorado	98.01	84.3
47	Alabama	95.97	82.6
48	Tennessee	93.38	80.3
49	New Hampshire	92.30	79.4
50	South Dakota	91.03	78.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-16

**STATE AND LOCAL  
GENERAL SALES TAX  
PER CAPITA  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Washington	\$1,853.05	196.2
2	Hawaii	1,842.06	195.0
3	Wyoming	1,566.55	165.9
4	Louisiana	1,554.82	164.6
x	District of Columbia	1,395.60	147.8
5	Tennessee	1,350.75	143.0
6	Nevada	1,332.30	141.1
7	Arkansas	1,281.01	135.6
8	New Mexico	1,271.39	134.6
9	Florida	1,216.99	128.8
10	Arizona	1,210.47	128.2
11	South Dakota	1,159.02	122.7
12	New York	1,130.69	119.7
13	CALIFORNIA	1,113.04	117.8
14	Mississippi	1,051.63	111.3
15	Kansas	1,026.54	108.7
16	Georgia	1,016.04	107.6
17	Colorado	1,007.23	106.6
18	Texas	962.47	101.9
	UNITED STATES	944.52	100.0
19	Utah	938.36	99.3
20	Nebraska	934.39	98.9
21	Oklahoma	890.62	94.3
22	Minnesota	874.15	92.6
23	Connecticut	869.82	92.1
24	Indiana	846.35	89.6
25	Missouri	844.98	89.5
26	Alabama	837.37	88.7
27	Rhode Island	804.66	85.2
28	Ohio	802.66	85.0
29	North Dakota	800.56	84.8
30	Michigan	799.91	84.7
31	Maine	791.85	83.8
32	New Jersey	790.83	83.7
33	Wisconsin	788.66	83.5
34	North Carolina	764.99	81.0
35	Iowa	764.43	80.9
36	South Carolina	758.00	80.3
37	Idaho	736.77	78.0
38	Illinois	709.43	75.1
39	Pennsylvania	693.81	73.5
40	Kentucky	656.05	69.5
41	Massachusetts	623.12	66.0
42	West Virginia	622.42	65.9
43	Maryland	603.66	63.9
44	Virginia	560.68	59.4
45	Vermont	531.63	56.3
46	Alaska	252.97	26.8
--	Delaware	--	--
--	Montana	--	--
--	New Hampshire	--	--
--	Oregon	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-17

**PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF  
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 1977-78**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S.	
			Average	
1	Alaska	\$75.52	172.7	
2	Massachusetts	71.82	164.2	
3	Montana	66.21	151.4	
4	Wyoming	64.26	146.9	
5	CALIFORNIA	63.57	145.3	
6	New York	61.92	141.6	
7	New Hampshire	61.81	141.3	
8	Vermont	61.15	139.8	
9	New Jersey	59.64	136.4	
10	South Dakota	54.18	123.9	
11	Connecticut	53.94	123.3	
12	Arizona	53.65	122.7	
13	Rhode Island	53.27	121.8	
14	Oregon	53.19	121.6	
15	Nebraska	52.16	119.2	
16	Maine	50.80	116.1	
17	Wisconsin	47.59	108.8	
18	Kansas	47.32	108.2	
19	Michigan	45.99	105.1	
20	Colorado	44.88	102.6	
21	Iowa	44.37	101.4	
	UNITED STATES	43.74	100.0	
22	Minnesota	42.55	97.3	
23	Illinois	41.88	95.8	
24	Nevada	41.09	93.9	
25	Washington	39.26	89.8	
26	North Dakota	38.67	88.4	
27	Texas	37.68	86.2	
28	Maryland	37.15	84.9	
29	Idaho	36.77	84.1	
30	Utah	35.77	81.8	
31	Indiana	35.65	81.5	
32	Ohio	34.99	80.0	
33	Florida	34.71	79.4	
34	Georgia	32.45	74.2	
x	District of Columbia	31.85	73.8	
35	Virginia	30.99	70.8	
36	Missouri	29.68	67.9	
37	Tennessee	25.72	58.8	
38	Mississippi	25.60	58.5	
39	North Carolina	25.52	58.3	
40	South Carolina	25.10	57.4	
41	Hawaii	22.95	52.5	
42	Arkansas	21.68	49.6	
43	Pennsylvania	21.66	49.5	
44	Oklahoma	21.63	49.4	
45	New Mexico	21.39	48.9	
46	Kentucky	20.51	46.9	
47	West Virginia	20.09	45.9	
48	Delaware	18.99	43.4	
49	Louisiana	16.69	38.2	
50	Alabama	12.42	28.4	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-18

**PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF  
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S.	
			Average	
1	New Hampshire	\$56.81	162.7	
2	Vermont	56.43	161.6	
3	New Jersey	54.44	155.9	
4	Maine	54.42	155.9	
5	Wyoming	52.11	149.2	
6	Rhode Island	49.18	140.8	
7	New York	46.12	132.1	
8	Connecticut	45.27	129.6	
9	Wisconsin	44.11	126.3	
10	Indiana	43.48	124.5	
11	Texas	42.77	122.5	
12	Illinois	42.13	120.7	
13	Michigan	40.93	117.2	
14	Alaska	39.93	114.3	
15	Montana	38.77	111.0	
16	Nebraska	38.73	110.9	
17	Massachusetts	38.62	110.6	
x	District of Columbia	38.35	109.8	
18	Florida	37.34	106.9	
19	Kansas	36.51	104.6	
20	Iowa	36.39	104.2	
	UNITED STATES	34.92	100.0	
21	Ohio	34.41	98.6	
22	Pennsylvania	32.91	94.2	
23	South Carolina	32.70	93.7	
24	Virginia	32.18	92.1	
25	Oregon	32.13	92.0	
26	Georgia	31.49	90.2	
27	North Dakota	31.30	89.6	
28	South Dakota	31.17	89.3	
29	Washington	30.75	88.1	
30	Idaho	30.70	87.9	
31	Arizona	30.54	87.5	
32	Colorado	29.98	85.9	
33	Mississippi	28.08	80.4	
34	Minnesota	28.03	80.3	
35	Nevada	27.81	79.7	
36	CALIFORNIA	27.61	79.1	
37	Missouri	27.40	78.5	
38	Utah	26.76	76.6	
39	North Carolina	26.21	75.0	
40	Maryland	25.68	73.5	
41	Tennessee	22.35	64.0	
42	Hawaii	22.19	63.5	
43	West Virginia	22.11	63.3	
44	Louisiana	22.06	63.2	
45	Kentucky	20.44	58.6	
46	New Mexico	17.67	50.6	
47	Arkansas	17.64	50.5	
48	Delaware	17.03	48.8	
49	Oklahoma	16.93	48.5	
50	Alabama	14.48	41.5	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-19

**GENERAL SALES TAX  
OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Louisiana	\$58.93	214.8
2	Hawaii	53.19	193.9
3	Washington	52.56	191.6
4	Arkansas	48.10	175.3
5	New Mexico	45.74	166.7
6	Tennessee	44.44	162.0
7	Wyoming	42.50	154.9
8	Arizona	41.27	150.4
9	Mississippi	41.24	150.3
10	South Dakota	37.12	135.3
11	Nevada	36.81	134.2
12	Florida	35.61	129.8
13	Utah	34.52	125.8
14	Georgia	33.41	121.8
15	Kansas	31.55	115.0
16	Oklahoma	29.93	109.1
16	CALIFORNIA	29.93	109.1
18	Texas	29.66	108.1
19	Alabama	28.89	105.3
20	Nebraska	28.57	104.1
21	New York	27.59	100.6
21	Indiana	27.59	100.6
	UNITED STATES	27.44	100.0
23	Colorado	27.32	99.6
24	Missouri	27.12	98.8
25	South Carolina	27.10	98.8
26	Idaho	26.73	97.4
x	District of Columbia	25.82	94.1
27	Maine	25.64	93.4
28	North Carolina	25.45	92.8
29	North Dakota	25.18	91.8
30	Ohio	25.14	91.6
31	Michigan	24.45	89.1
32	Iowa	24.38	88.9
33	Wisconsin	24.16	88.1
34	Minnesota	23.65	86.2
35	West Virginia	23.51	85.7
36	Kentucky	23.30	84.9
37	Rhode Island	22.25	81.1
38	Pennsylvania	19.92	72.6
39	Illinois	19.53	71.2
40	Connecticut	18.19	66.3
41	New Jersey	18.16	66.2
42	Vermont	16.22	59.1
43	Virginia	14.93	54.4
44	Maryland	14.57	53.1
45	Massachusetts	14.30	52.1
46	Alaska	7.06	25.7
--	Delaware	--	--
--	Montana	--	--
--	New Hampshire	--	--
--	Oregon	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-20

**TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL TAXES  
PER CAPITA  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S.
			Average
x	District of Columbia	\$7,763.53	194.1
1	New York	6,413.29	160.3
2	Wyoming	6,116.19	152.9
3	Connecticut	5,684.60	142.1
4	New Jersey	5,458.95	136.4
5	Alaska	5,409.59	135.2
6	Hawaii	4,848.45	121.2
7	Massachusetts	4,761.24	119.0
8	Maryland	4,603.49	115.1
9	CALIFORNIA	4,517.23	112.9
10	Vermont	4,434.75	110.8
11	Maine	4,415.18	110.4
12	Rhode Island	4,408.25	110.2
13	Minnesota	4,363.22	109.1
14	Delaware	4,243.27	106.1
15	Illinois	4,081.10	102.0
16	Wisconsin	4,001.60	100.0
	UNITED STATES	4,000.79	100.0
17	Pennsylvania	3,955.77	98.9
18	Washington	3,948.10	98.7
19	Virginia	3,934.27	98.3
20	Nevada	3,917.41	97.9
21	Nebraska	3,897.67	97.4
22	Kansas	3,792.66	94.8
23	Ohio	3,772.57	94.3
24	North Dakota	3,714.20	92.8
25	Louisiana	3,705.61	92.6
26	Florida	3,693.49	92.3
27	Indiana	3,641.39	91.0
28	Colorado	3,613.65	90.3
29	New Mexico	3,590.82	89.8
30	Michigan	3,565.21	89.1
31	Iowa	3,450.37	86.2
32	New Hampshire	3,443.32	86.1
33	North Carolina	3,383.84	84.6
34	Oregon	3,360.26	84.0
35	Georgia	3,321.04	83.0
36	West Virginia	3,252.31	81.3
37	Texas	3,235.36	80.9
38	Arizona	3,234.08	80.8
39	Kentucky	3,224.79	80.6
40	Utah	3,211.10	80.3
41	Montana	3,189.37	79.7
42	Oklahoma	3,146.65	78.7
43	Missouri	3,136.84	78.4
44	Arkansas	3,113.80	77.8
45	Idaho	3,075.81	76.9
46	South Carolina	2,873.87	71.8
47	South Dakota	2,841.94	71.0
48	Tennessee	2,837.95	70.9
49	Mississippi	2,821.71	70.5
50	Alabama	2,781.63	69.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-21

## STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL REVENUE FROM OWN SOURCES

PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME

FISCAL YEARS 1998, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2005, AND 2006 a/

State	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2001-02	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	Percent of U.S. average	Rank						
									1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2001-02	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Alaska	\$510.90	\$363.04	\$434.33	\$268.80	\$285.24	\$324.13	\$355.00	210.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wyoming	231.66	211.07	207.21	202.51	227.25	238.96	263.59	156.4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Louisiana	176.37	172.11	174.38	177.20	174.55	180.13	209.96	124.5	11	15	16	4	9	11	3
New York	190.83	185.63	186.15	175.81	193.43	200.74	209.76	124.4	5	5	7	6	3	3	4
New Mexico	207.28	192.39	202.89	175.67	185.43	195.86	208.95	123.9	3	3	3	7	6	4	5
Indiana	157.18	155.80	158.67	154.84	158.50	173.97	198.32	117.6	29	27	26	25	28	14	6
West Virginia	169.09	173.46	175.13	169.77	191.20	189.18	193.83	115.0	18	13	15	10	4	5	7
Maine	189.40	185.17	189.61	175.95	183.48	185.81	193.21	114.6	7	6	5	5	7	8	8
District of Columbia	190.66	190.43	194.36	159.35	185.34	188.45	193.09	114.5	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Delaware	193.69	185.81	192.22	182.55	186.73	186.06	191.72	113.7	4	4	4	3	5	6	9
Hawaii	175.15	172.65	177.99	167.85	167.56	185.00	190.99	113.3	13	14	11	12	17	9	10
Utah	177.97	178.36	184.70	175.50	176.00	185.90	189.32	112.3	9	8	8	8	8	7	11
Vermont	174.01	167.27	166.87	155.72	171.46	177.56	184.62	109.5	15	19	21	24	11	12	12
South Carolina	168.46	167.86	168.23	156.44	171.80	180.64	182.56	108.3	19	18	19	22	10	10	13
North Dakota	190.50	179.12	187.82	172.31	166.25	175.66	179.79	106.6	6	7	6	9	19	13	14
Nebraska	162.05	157.30	161.47	159.19	170.91	173.48	178.59	105.9	26	26	25	16	12	15	15
Oregon	169.51	167.90	176.64	153.72	162.01	164.69	175.77	104.3	17	17	14	27	24	23	16
CALIFORNIA	164.57	162.05	170.77	157.16	166.81	170.96	175.52	104.1	23	23	17	21	18	16	17
Mississippi	172.96	174.07	176.77	169.62	168.14	169.20	173.65	103.0	16	10	13	11	15	19	18
Iowa	166.63	164.83	167.99	166.20	167.66	165.82	173.06	102.7	21	20	20	14	16	21	19
Montana	175.54	170.87	183.21	158.51	162.95	164.33	172.03	102.0	12	16	9	18	22	25	20
Ohio	153.63	152.33	157.90	158.74	163.40	170.12	172.00	102.0	34	35	31	17	20	17	21
Wisconsin	176.41	173.85	177.35	164.51	168.46	169.59	171.78	101.9	10	11	12	15	14	18	22
Idaho	174.54	173.58	170.29	157.28	169.76	168.67	170.83	101.3	14	12	18	20	13	20	23
Arkansas	156.61	162.76	156.40	154.47	157.83	165.26	169.39	100.5	31	22	32	26	32	22	24
Minnesota	181.86	174.63	178.28	166.54	161.88	163.66	168.86	100.2	8	9	10	13	25	28	25
UNITED STATES	160.30	157.62	160.60	151.89	159.88	163.55	168.58	100.0							
Washington	167.23	161.25	158.32	150.72	158.82	155.01	165.70	98.3	20	25	28	32	27	36	26
Rhode Island	156.63	152.71	158.31	151.15	161.45	164.08	165.65	98.3	30	32	29	31	26	26	27
Kansas	164.67	153.06	155.93	149.06	162.41	160.61	165.59	98.2	22	31	33	36	23	29	28
Kentucky	163.43	161.45	162.77	155.96	156.69	158.39	165.27	98.0	25	24	23	23	34	33	29
North Carolina	159.17	155.45	158.23	150.28	157.09	158.68	164.92	97.8	27	28	30	34	33	32	30
Alabama	152.30	152.41	158.41	158.01	157.92	159.05	164.57	97.6	36	34	27	19	31	31	31
Michigan	164.39	163.46	166.65	151.69	158.32	164.60	164.24	97.4	24	21	22	28	30	24	32
New Jersey	155.58	149.84	151.04	139.18	150.90	157.88	163.31	96.9	32	38	39	41	37	34	33
Florida	154.72	154.35	151.03	149.81	163.18	159.32	161.96	96.1	33	30	40	35	21	30	34
Pennsylvania	148.33	148.61	152.19	150.40	154.08	156.34	160.61	95.3	41	39	37	33	36	35	35
Oklahoma	158.98	155.33	161.56	151.31	154.64	152.39	160.06	94.9	28	29	24	29	35	38	36
Nevada	148.73	145.82	151.08	151.17	158.47	163.67	157.24	93.3	40	43	38	30	29	27	37
Georgia	152.60	152.42	152.58	145.16	149.29	149.53	156.29	92.7	35	33	36	37	38	42	38
Colorado	152.16	150.30	153.86	142.57	145.99	150.67	155.34	92.1	37	37	34	39	42	41	39
Illinois	139.95	138.91	143.56	138.20	141.95	145.43	154.10	91.4	48	48	45	44	47	46	40
Virginia	146.18	147.09	148.46	140.35	146.45	151.44	153.84	91.3	44	41	42	40	41	40	41
Arizona	146.40	150.98	152.91	142.75	149.02	154.65	152.96	90.7	43	36	35	38	39	37	42
Massachusetts	149.56	146.21	146.92	131.71	145.29	151.46	151.61	89.9	39	42	43	47	43	39	43
Texas	143.72	142.82	142.69	139.17	148.05	148.42	149.81	88.9	45	44	47	42	40	43	44
Tennessee	134.08	130.70	131.12	128.72	133.25	147.58	148.31	88.0	49	49	49	48	49	44	45
Missouri	141.43	141.68	140.95	138.22	143.46	145.87	147.85	87.7	47	46	48	43	45	45	46
Maryland	142.90	139.22	146.29	137.99	143.07	143.20	146.24	86.7	46	47	44	45	46	48	47
Connecticut	150.26	147.30	148.63	127.38	143.69	145.35	145.66	86.4	38	40	41	49	44	47	48
South Dakota	146.75	142.37	142.71	135.19	135.85	133.02	140.27	83.2	42	45	46	46	48	49	49
New Hampshire	128.13	126.11	125.96	119.65	132.10	128.73	131.58	78.1	50	50	50	50	50	50	50

a/ State detail was not published for fiscal years 2000-01 and 2002-03.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-22

**TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
EXPENDITURES, PER CAPITA  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S.
			Average
x	District of Columbia	\$17,235.29	205.4
1	Alaska	15,925.01	189.8
2	New York	12,498.50	148.9
3	Wyoming	11,646.55	138.8
4	CALIFORNIA	10,070.13	120.0
5	Delaware	9,724.06	115.9
6	Massachusetts	9,621.67	114.7
7	New Jersey	9,569.29	114.0
8	Rhode Island	9,105.47	108.5
9	Connecticut	9,011.39	107.4
10	Washington	8,876.70	105.8
11	Minnesota	8,695.16	103.6
12	Nebraska	8,685.89	103.5
13	Vermont	8,682.60	103.5
14	Hawaii	8,617.17	102.7
15	Ohio	8,506.45	101.4
16	New Mexico	8,445.72	100.6
17	Pennsylvania	8,403.57	100.1
	UNITED STATES	8,391.79	100.0
18	Louisiana	8,322.32	99.2
19	Oregon	8,276.43	98.6
20	Maine	8,147.69	97.1
21	Wisconsin	8,131.90	96.9
22	South Carolina	7,906.05	94.2
23	Illinois	7,904.40	94.2
24	Maryland	7,904.37	94.2
25	Florida	7,788.34	92.8
26	Colorado	7,785.33	92.8
27	Iowa	7,771.63	92.6
28	North Dakota	7,727.19	92.1
29	Alabama	7,685.01	91.6
30	Mississippi	7,626.11	90.9
31	Michigan	7,623.55	90.8
32	Nevada	7,550.10	90.0
33	Kansas	7,364.28	87.8
34	Montana	7,338.73	87.5
35	Virginia	7,310.36	87.1
36	Tennessee	7,308.65	87.1
37	North Carolina	7,253.01	86.4
38	Utah	7,182.40	85.6
39	Kentucky	7,019.61	83.6
40	Indiana	6,986.41	83.3
41	Arizona	6,935.62	82.6
42	New Hampshire	6,883.77	82.0
43	Texas	6,858.12	81.7
44	West Virginia	6,848.65	81.6
45	Missouri	6,775.17	80.7
46	Georgia	6,749.36	80.4
47	Oklahoma	6,699.27	79.8
48	South Dakota	6,607.53	78.7
49	Arkansas	6,586.71	78.5
50	Idaho	6,373.80	76.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-23

**STATE AND LOCAL  
DIRECT EXPENDITURES, PER CAPITA  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
x	District of Columbia	\$17,235.29	205.9
1	Alaska	15,917.79	190.2
2	New York	12,465.88	148.9
3	Wyoming	11,641.91	139.1
4	CALIFORNIA	9,969.08	119.1
5	Delaware	9,716.68	116.1
6	Massachusetts	9,579.35	114.4
7	New Jersey	9,563.53	114.3
8	Rhode Island	9,069.42	108.4
9	Connecticut	8,998.56	107.5
10	Washington	8,869.61	106.0
11	Minnesota	8,688.20	103.8
12	Vermont	8,671.33	103.6
13	Nebraska	8,664.35	103.5
14	Hawaii	8,613.87	102.9
15	Ohio	8,498.36	101.5
16	New Mexico	8,442.07	100.9
17	Pennsylvania	8,382.54	100.1
	UNITED STATES	8,370.02	100.0
18	Louisiana	8,315.15	99.3
19	Oregon	8,271.36	98.8
20	Maine	8,130.50	97.1
21	Wisconsin	8,127.15	97.1
22	South Carolina	7,899.65	94.4
23	Illinois	7,899.57	94.4
24	Maryland	7,898.25	94.4
25	Florida	7,782.48	93.0
26	Colorado	7,778.39	92.9
27	Iowa	7,732.18	92.4
28	North Dakota	7,723.28	92.3
29	Alabama	7,677.68	91.7
30	Mississippi	7,622.07	91.1
31	Michigan	7,615.09	91.0
32	Nevada	7,547.56	90.2
33	Kansas	7,360.87	87.9
34	Montana	7,336.54	87.7
35	Virginia	7,304.03	87.3
36	Tennessee	7,293.41	87.1
37	North Carolina	7,242.64	86.5
38	Utah	7,179.17	85.8
39	Kentucky	7,015.77	83.8
40	Indiana	6,981.28	83.4
41	Arizona	6,932.96	82.8
42	New Hampshire	6,877.21	82.2
43	Texas	6,852.31	81.9
44	West Virginia	6,837.75	81.7
45	Missouri	6,763.68	80.8
46	Georgia	6,745.08	80.6
47	Oklahoma	6,680.77	79.8
48	South Dakota	6,596.55	78.8
49	Arkansas	6,581.91	78.6
50	Idaho	6,369.16	76.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-24

**STATE AND LOCAL  
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION  
PER \$1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME  
FISCAL YEAR 2005-06**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. Average
1	Alaska	\$101.20	143.0
2	Vermont	99.72	140.9
3	New Mexico	96.61	136.5
4	Wyoming	89.57	126.5
5	West Virginia	89.38	126.3
6	South Carolina	87.24	123.2
7	Mississippi	86.97	122.9
8	Arkansas	85.31	120.5
9	Delaware	84.89	119.9
10	Utah	84.67	119.6
11	Iowa	83.47	117.9
12	North Dakota	82.17	116.1
13	Alabama	82.00	115.9
14	Louisiana	81.56	115.2
15	Michigan	79.69	112.6
16	Montana	79.12	111.8
17	Wisconsin	78.82	111.4
18	Ohio	78.57	111.0
19	Indiana	76.97	108.7
20	Oklahoma	75.42	106.5
21	Nebraska	75.39	106.5
22	Kansas	75.12	106.1
23	Georgia	74.95	105.9
24	North Carolina	74.89	105.8
25	Maine	73.84	104.3
26	Texas	73.77	104.2
27	New Jersey	73.62	104.0
28	Kentucky	73.48	103.8
29	Pennsylvania	72.77	102.8
30	Oregon	72.69	102.7
31	New York	72.39	102.3
32	Idaho	71.25	100.7
	UNITED STATES	70.78	100.0
33	Rhode Island	70.59	99.7
34	Minnesota	68.52	96.8
35	CALIFORNIA	68.51	96.8
36	Washington	68.30	96.5
37	Virginia	67.06	94.7
38	Hawaii	65.77	92.9
39	Missouri	65.61	92.7
40	Arizona	65.25	92.2
41	New Hampshire	64.10	90.6
42	Illinois	63.44	89.6
43	South Dakota	62.51	88.3
44	Colorado	62.24	87.9
45	Maryland	61.99	87.6
46	Massachusetts	60.73	85.8
47	Connecticut	59.40	83.9
48	Tennessee	59.03	83.4
49	Florida	57.27	80.9
50	Nevada	56.86	80.3
x	District of Columbia	46.69	66.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-25

## SELECTED STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT MEASURES, 2003-04

State	State Government									
	Long Term Debt Full Faith and Credit					Interest on General Debt				
	Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of Personal Income		Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of Personal Income		Percent of Direct General Expenditures	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Percent
UNITED STATES		\$715.72		\$22.87		\$112.64		\$3.60		4.02
Alabama	28	424.33	26	16.20	44	52.25	41	1.99	48	1.76
Alaska	6	1,376.37	7	42.29	2	368.45	1	11.32	18	4.19
Arizona	34	201.91	34	7.64	49	41.36	49	1.57	44	1.98
Arkansas	32	310.56	28	12.88	48	44.77	45	1.86	49	1.46
CALIFORNIA	7	1,247.34	11	37.75	20	115.55	26	3.50	14	4.55
Colorado	42	0.30	42	0.01	32	88.69	36	2.60	19	4.01
Connecticut	1	3,664.04	3	86.15	3	356.55	4	8.38	1	9.40
Delaware	9	1,193.16	13	35.86	5	274.61	5	8.25	5	5.71
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	38	113.89	38	3.87	39	68.79	38	2.34	29	3.18
Georgia	18	736.32	17	26.19	45	51.71	46	1.84	42	2.14
Hawaii	3	3,142.93	1	104.06	4	282.36	3	9.35	10	5.13
Idaho	--	--	--	--	29	95.91	21	3.86	26	3.72
Illinois	4	1,873.70	4	55.78	9	211.24	10	6.29	3	8.26
Indiana	--	--	--	--	37	71.85	37	2.50	35	2.87
Iowa	--	--	--	--	43	54.68	43	1.92	47	1.90
Kansas	--	--	--	--	40	60.87	40	2.06	40	2.30
Kentucky	--	--	--	--	27	103.31	20	4.01	31	3.11
Louisiana	25	484.06	21	18.78	13	150.75	11	5.85	11	5.00
Maine	31	316.62	30	11.17	10	191.66	8	6.76	16	4.48
Maryland	21	606.99	25	16.36	11	156.68	17	4.22	7	5.23
Massachusetts	2	3,585.56	2	89.95	1	400.52	2	10.05	2	9.35
Michigan	30	318.81	31	10.12	22	108.57	28	3.45	20	3.99
Minnesota	19	627.30	22	18.44	36	74.16	39	2.18	38	2.40
Mississippi	11	1,034.14	6	44.75	38	69.07	32	2.99	41	2.24
Missouri	37	148.46	37	5.12	21	110.96	22	3.83	15	4.49
Montana	33	238.56	33	9.20	16	133.17	12	5.14	21	3.90
Nebraska	41	14.96	41	0.49	42	54.94	47	1.80	46	1.94
Nevada	12	1,014.47	14	33.05	41	60.16	42	1.96	33	3.05
New Hampshire	24	494.54	27	14.46	6	232.36	7	6.79	4	8.24
New Jersey	29	377.86	32	9.59	15	133.19	29	3.38	17	4.41
New Mexico	14	978.44	9	39.80	33	86.29	25	3.51	39	2.35
New York	26	449.36	29	12.54	12	156.65	15	4.37	12	4.71
North Carolina	16	780.89	15	28.42	46	51.60	44	1.88	45	1.94
North Dakota	--	--	--	--	19	120.30	19	4.19	28	3.24
Ohio	22	593.85	20	19.86	26	104.16	27	3.48	22	3.87
Oklahoma	39	89.63	39	3.39	34	81.33	31	3.08	32	3.06
Oregon	8	1,196.31	8	41.35	25	104.72	24	3.62	24	3.79
Pennsylvania	23	558.60	23	17.63	31	90.64	35	2.86	30	3.11
Rhode Island	15	886.08	16	27.41	8	216.85	9	6.71	8	5.20
South Carolina	13	1,008.62	10	39.31	23	107.95	18	4.21	27	3.28
South Dakota	--	--	--	--	17	127.94	14	4.43	13	4.58
Tennessee	35	199.47	35	7.08	50	30.92	50	1.10	50	1.19
Texas	36	150.40	36	5.19	47	46.33	48	1.60	43	2.06
Utah	20	623.78	19	25.04	35	76.95	30	3.09	36	2.44
Vermont	17	775.62	18	25.81	7	223.93	6	7.45	9	5.16
Virginia	40	60.19	40	1.79	28	96.50	34	2.87	23	3.84
Washington	5	1,499.72	5	46.17	18	121.41	23	3.74	25	3.75
West Virginia	27	425.75	24	17.39	24	105.06	16	4.29	34	2.88
Wisconsin	10	1,115.21	12	36.58	14	149.32	13	4.90	6	5.30
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	30	95.12	33	2.97	37	2.43

TABLE P-25 (Continued)

State	State Government		State and Local Government							
	Interest on General Debt (Cont.)		Long Term Debt, Total				Long Term Debt, Full Faith and Credit			
	Percent of Total General Expenditures		Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of Personal Income		Per Capita		Per \$1,000 of Personal Income	
	Rank	Percent	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
UNITED STATES		2.34		\$6,527.69		\$208.94		\$2,562.36		\$82.02
Alabama	45	1.21	38	4,751.67	31	181.42	31	1,761.67	23	67.26
Alaska	13	3.00	1	13,001.45	1	399.47	6	4,377.96	4	134.51
Arizona	48	1.09	30	5,192.66	22	196.47	30	1,801.34	21	68.16
Arkansas	49	0.97	46	3,766.77	42	156.18	40	1,226.10	36	50.84
CALIFORNIA	27	2.03	10	7,521.23	14	227.63	13	2,898.21	14	87.71
Colorado	23	2.26	12	7,229.62	16	211.87	24	1,964.48	32	57.57
Connecticut	2	6.39	4	8,574.70	21	201.60	1	5,485.09	6	128.96
Delaware	6	4.23	11	7,279.01	15	218.74	14	2,604.80	17	78.28
District of Columbia	--	--	x	11,714.54	x	243.80	x	8,347.29	x	173.72
Florida	30	1.99	18	6,239.02	17	211.86	41	1,136.84	42	38.60
Georgia	41	1.35	44	3,840.35	46	136.59	27	1,818.05	25	64.66
Hawaii	5	4.54	14	7,093.37	10	234.87	4	5,111.76	2	169.25
Idaho	20	2.32	50	2,867.75	49	115.44	45	721.07	46	29.03
Illinois	4	5.03	6	8,017.20	8	238.67	5	4,760.06	3	141.71
Indiana	34	1.76	41	4,495.51	41	156.45	48	653.71	49	22.75
Iowa	46	1.20	45	3,804.11	47	133.65	37	1,378.05	37	48.42
Kansas	38	1.48	23	5,796.60	23	195.89	22	1,993.95	22	67.38
Kentucky	24	2.12	15	7,014.39	3	271.95	42	1,109.17	40	43.00
Louisiana	11	3.32	36	4,889.11	25	189.64	36	1,503.03	30	58.30
Maine	9	3.44	28	5,240.62	26	184.85	32	1,589.94	34	56.08
Maryland	10	3.44	35	4,903.10	48	132.17	19	2,136.64	31	57.60
Massachusetts	1	6.68	3	10,790.77	4	270.70	3	5,212.17	5	130.75
Michigan	26	2.08	25	5,554.20	33	176.32	18	2,407.54	18	76.43
Minnesota	44	1.31	17	6,484.19	24	190.61	11	3,218.44	13	94.61
Mississippi	39	1.40	49	3,502.37	43	151.56	20	2,026.07	15	87.68
Missouri	14	2.90	27	5,262.49	30	181.46	39	1,228.20	41	42.35
Montana	16	2.63	39	4,620.92	32	178.28	47	657.33	47	25.36
Nebraska	40	1.38	33	4,940.92	38	161.62	38	1,322.94	39	43.27
Nevada	36	1.62	8	7,586.82	6	247.19	2	5,275.98	1	171.90
New Hampshire	3	5.34	20	6,210.28	29	181.60	25	1,955.10	33	57.17
New Jersey	17	2.49	13	7,159.96	28	181.63	17	2,466.48	27	62.57
New Mexico	37	1.49	31	5,074.73	19	206.44	29	1,812.22	19	73.72
New York	22	2.27	2	11,053.56	2	308.37	7	4,221.96	8	117.78
North Carolina	47	1.19	42	4,433.45	39	161.36	26	1,883.84	20	68.57
North Dakota	18	2.39	34	4,907.38	36	171.02	43	905.90	43	31.57
Ohio	28	2.03	37	4,884.03	37	163.31	21	2,006.26	24	67.09
Oklahoma	33	1.92	47	3,753.85	45	142.10	49	624.30	48	23.63
Oregon	29	2.00	16	6,683.58	12	231.02	9	3,537.36	7	122.27
Pennsylvania	31	1.96	7	7,668.34	7	241.96	12	3,164.18	12	99.84
Rhode Island	7	3.67	9	7,541.46	11	233.26	23	1,975.96	29	61.12
South Carolina	25	2.11	21	6,077.84	9	236.90	15	2,592.03	11	101.03
South Dakota	12	3.30	32	4,989.95	35	172.90	44	901.40	44	31.23
Tennessee	50	0.82	43	4,021.81	44	142.66	28	1,816.56	26	64.44
Texas	42	1.35	22	6,048.78	18	208.84	16	2,504.57	16	86.47
Utah	35	1.73	24	5,714.31	13	229.43	35	1,537.32	28	61.72
Vermont	8	3.55	29	5,231.10	34	174.06	33	1,588.14	35	52.84
Virginia	19	2.38	26	5,318.26	40	158.42	34	1,546.44	38	46.07
Washington	21	2.32	5	8,044.41	5	247.67	8	3,641.74	9	112.12
West Virginia	32	1.93	40	4,524.17	27	184.82	46	720.34	45	29.43
Wisconsin	15	2.88	19	6,214.10	20	203.85	10	3,413.96	10	111.99
Wyoming	43	1.34	48	3,627.17	50	113.28	50	287.97	50	8.99

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-26

**TOTAL FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT<sup>a</sup>/ STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES  
PER 10,000 POPULATION b/**

State c/ March 1998	Percent of U.S. average										Rank							
	March 1999	March 2000	March 2001	March 2002	March 2003	March 2004	March 2005	March 2006	2006	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Hawaii	442	445	453	448	451	457	448	426	430	302.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Alaska	360	366	365	377	387	383	375	370	371	260.9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Delaware	297	299	303	306	308	299	292	291	300	211.1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
North Dakota	240	248	246	251	262	284	279	285	284	199.9	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
New Mexico	247	253	263	262	246	247	259	260	261	183.8	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Wyoming	231	231	227	226	225	241	238	230	250	175.6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6
Vermont	212	214	224	223	223	197	198	196	195	165.5	11	9	7	8	7	7	7	7
Arkansas	194	202	183	190	197	198	196	195	207	145.5	14	12	18	16	11	12	12	12
West Virginia	177	182	177	196	190	206	207	208	205	143.8	23	21	21	13	18	8	9	9
Montana	219	212	199	214	195	204	200	209	200	140.6	8	10	10	9	12	9	11	8
Louisiana	216	219	212	210	205	201	201	196	138.1	9	8	9	10	9	11	10	10	11
Utah	221	229	221	229	212	203	202	199	195	137.0	7	7	8	6	8	10	9	11
Rhode Island	205	200	187	190	188	187	187	185	194	136.3	13	13	16	16	20	17	17	13
Mississippi	188	196	195	199	199	195	196	194	190	133.4	16	14	12	12	10	13	12	13
Kentucky	185	176	183	189	191	191	192	190	189	132.5	19	24	18	18	15	15	15	15
Oklahoma	214	192	187	187	190	187	182	183	188	132.5	10	16	16	20	18	17	18	16
Nebraska	176	178	174	191	192	193	193	185	187	131.1	24	22	24	15	14	14	14	17
Alabama	190	185	179	189	191	190	189	187	186	130.5	15	19	20	18	15	16	15	18
Washington	187	189	191	186	188	184	182	187	183	128.9	17	18	14	22	20	20	18	19
New Jersey	152	160	158	161	172	170	172	177	181	127.1	33	31	29	30	25	25	22	20
Iowa	185	185	189	187	178	179	180	178	179	125.9	19	19	15	20	22	21	20	21
Connecticut	186	193	193	193	193	172	168	170	177	124.6	18	15	13	14	13	22	24	22
South Carolina	208	203	196	200	191	186	180	180	177	124.1	12	11	11	11	15	19	20	23
South Dakota	179	178	177	175	173	171	171	174	176	124.0	21	22	21	24	24	23	23	24
Maine	160	160	161	167	169	167	165	160	165	115.9	30	31	28	27	26	26	28	25
Maryland	173	172	173	170	169	167	163	162	161	113.2	25	25	25	26	26	26	27	26
Kansas	168	163	158	163	164	161	160	161	161	113.2	27	29	29	29	29	28	28	27
Virginia	163	166	168	172	166	157	159	158	161	112.8	28	27	26	25	28	32	30	28
North Carolina	163	163	153	158	162	156	155	156	157	110.2	28	29	32	31	30	33	32	29
Oregon	169	166	156	156	157	160	160	159	156	109.5	26	27	31	32	32	29	28	30
Missouri	159	169	163	164	162	159	158	158	155	108.6	31	26	27	28	30	30	31	31
Idaho	179	191	175	176	178	171	166	160	152	106.9	21	17	23	23	22	23	25	32
Minnesota	146	148	149	152	151	149	146	145	149	104.7	36	35	36	33	34	34	35	33
New Hampshire	144	155	152	150	157	158	154	149	145	102.2	37	33	34	35	32	31	33	34
Indiana	140	137	136	142	147	147	145	148	142	100.1	38	40	40	39	36	36	35	35
UNITED STATES	147	148	145	147	147	144	143	142	142	100.0								
Colorado	155	153	153	152	146	148	143	142	142	99.5	32	34	32	33	37	35	36	36
Massachusetts	137	142	151	149	149	142	137	138	141	99.4	42	38	35	36	35	38	38	37
Tennessee	149	148	143	144	145	143	139	139	137	96.2	34	35	38	38	37	37	37	38
Michigan	138	139	143	142	142	136	131	130	134	93.9	40	39	38	39	40	40	40	39
Georgia	147	148	147	145	144	140	136	133	133	93.6	35	35	37	37	39	39	39	40
Pennsylvania	124	122	122	125	127	129	130	128	130	91.3	45	45	44	44	43	42	41	41
New York	139	137	132	133	132	129	128	127	129	90.8	39	40	41	41	41	42	42	42
Wisconsin	124	120	119	129	130	130	127	127	122	85.9	45	47	46	42	42	41	43	43
Texas	136	134	129	126	124	120	119	120	120	84.6	43	42	43	44	44	44	44	44
Ohio	121	122	120	123	121	120	119	119	119	83.9	47	45	45	45	46	44	45	45
CALIFORNIA	103	106	105	108	108	110	110	107	109	76.3	50	50	49	49	50	47	47	46
Arizona	133	131	126	123	122	117	115	117	108	76.2	44	43	43	45	45	46	46	47
Florida	119	119	116	114	111	110	105	106	106	74.4	48	48	47	47	49	49	49	48
Nevada	138	129	112	110	113	110	108	107	104	72.9	40	44	48	48	47	48	48	49
Illinois	115	116	103	104	117	106	105	104	103	72.5	49	49	50	50	47	50	49	50

a/ Full-time equivalent employment is a derived statistic that provides an estimate of a government's total full-time employment by converting part-time employees to a full-time amount.

b/ Based on estimated resident population of July 1st of the given year.

c/ 2006 ranking

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-27

**TOTAL FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT a/  
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES  
PER 10,000 POPULATION b/**

State c/	Percent of U.S. average									Rank								
	March 1998	March 1999	March 2000	March 2001	March 2002	March 2003	March 2004	March 2005	March 2006	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Wyoming	805	818	806	818	825	871	861	859	893	165.4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
District of Columbia	838	833	792	779	774	786	806	835	796	147.4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Alaska	719	780	769	780	790	788	773	779	777	143.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kansas	634	633	635	634	641	654	657	662	671	124.3	6	7	5	6	4	3	4	3
Nebraska	644	631	629	654	659	654	657	634	666	123.3	4	8	6	5	3	3	7	4
New Mexico	659	659	646	659	638	651	655	664	659	121.9	3	4	4	4	6	5	5	5
Mississippi	644	689	662	675	640	646	649	646	652	120.6	4	3	3	3	5	7	6	6
Louisiana	624	640	625	627	624	621	626	626	650	120.3	8	5	7	7	10	8	10	7
Vermont	530	577	597	603	596	624	614	633	647	119.7	32	16	10	9	11	8	10	8
North Dakota	572	592	596	602	611	650	643	647	646	119.6	17	12	11	10	9	6	7	5
Iowa	587	592	601	602	593	610	625	627	625	115.8	13	11	9	10	12	11	9	9
New York	633	634	619	620	622	614	615	617	617	114.3	7	6	8	8	9	10	11	11
Oklahoma	612	583	576	577	586	574	570	579	599	110.9	10	15	14	16	13	17	18	14
Alabama	591	598	588	601	597	599	598	600	594	109.9	12	9	12	12	10	12	12	13
New Jersey	533	549	534	541	565	567	570	575	591	109.3	31	28	31	29	22	20	18	16
Maine	546	558	565	580	569	575	586	575	590	109.3	25	25	21	15	20	15	13	17
Delaware	546	568	572	575	578	562	577	559	580	107.5	25	21	15	18	15	24	16	22
Kentucky	538	541	552	560	563	553	573	571	580	107.4	29	32	24	24	24	29	17	19
North Carolina	559	570	560	566	570	559	532	557	576	106.7	21	20	22	20	19	26	33	23
Arkansas	563	576	543	561	555	563	553	576	576	106.7	19	18	28	23	25	22	25	19
South Carolina	616	597	583	584	586	584	579	574	575	106.5	9	10	13	14	13	13	15	20
South Dakota	552	542	549	538	555	568	565	562	573	106.1	23	30	25	30	25	19	21	21
Montana	599	584	572	589	574	576	586	593	572	106.0	11	14	16	13	18	14	13	22
Virginia	543	542	548	553	564	557	549	552	564	104.4	27	31	26	26	23	28	26	24
Texas	578	573	565	567	575	567	566	565	562	104.0	14	19	20	19	17	20	20	24
Missouri	548	548	535	543	551	547	540	549	548	101.5	24	29	29	28	29	30	29	25
Hawaii	563	565	570	565	568	571	562	538	544	100.8	19	24	17	21	18	22	31	26
Idaho	574	587	569	576	576	575	561	540	542	100.4	16	13	18	17	16	15	23	27
Georgia	577	576	554	548	555	558	561	550	541	100.2	15	17	23	27	25	23	25	28
UNITED STATES	536	541	535	540	542	542	538	537	540	100.0								
West Virginia	517	518	514	536	516	516	542	542	538	99.7	38	40	43	32	41	40	28	27
Connecticut	501	519	518	532	522	506	519	528	538	99.7	42	39	35	38	45	39	36	30
Ohio	502	522	524	534	534	542	544	541	538	99.6	41	37	35	33	30	31	27	31
Colorado	557	551	535	530	533	563	540	536	535	99.1	22	26	30	38	31	22	29	32
Tennessee	526	540	526	532	529	533	539	540	533	98.6	34	33	34	35	34	33	32	33
New Hampshire	482	511	522	522	517	530	527	528	532	98.5	46	43	36	39	40	34	35	34
Minnesota	567	566	568	564	555	561	540	525	528	97.8	18	22	19	22	25	25	29	35
Indiana	521	525	517	531	528	536	529	531	528	97.8	36	35	41	37	35	32	34	36
Washington	520	514	518	513	525	524	520	525	523	96.8	37	41	38	43	36	36	38	37
Maryland	522	524	517	519	524	522	508	497	520	96.2	35	36	40	41	37	37	40	38
Wisconsin	529	522	529	534	530	526	522	531	517	95.7	33	38	33	33	35	37	34	39
Massachusetts	491	511	516	521	510	498	504	516	516	95.6	44	42	42	40	43	46	41	40
CALIFORNIA	474	486	495	503	507	509	496	490	502	92.9	49	48	46	44	42	45	44	41
Utah	542	565	547	556	532	520	527	517	499	92.4	28	23	27	25	32	38	35	39
Illinois	504	506	500	494	511	507	500	499	497	92.0	40	44	44	46	42	44	43	43
Oregon	535	533	520	516	521	510	501	501	492	91.1	30	34	37	42	39	41	42	44
Rhode Island	505	549	531	538	491	520	468	465	483	89.3	39	27	32	30	46	38	48	45
Michigan	481	488	496	500	505	508	499	489	482	89.2	47	47	45	45	43	44	45	46
Florida	494	489	479	490	473	474	474	474	480	88.9	43	46	48	47	48	47	46	47
Arizona	486	495	481	474	478	469	472	474	462	85.6	45	45	47	48	47	48	47	48
Pennsylvania	440	438	438	440	449	460	460	464	458	84.8	50	50	49	49	49	49	49	49
Nevada	475	469	420	413	427	413	413	416	414	76.7	48	49	50	50	50	50	50	50

a/ Full-time equivalent employment is a derived statistic that provides an estimate of a government's total full-time employment by converting part-time employees to a full-time amount.

c/ 2006 ranking

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-28

**TOTAL LAND AREA**  
2000

Rank	State	Square miles
	UNITED STATES	3,537,422
1	Alaska	571,949
2	Texas	261,796
3	CALIFORNIA	155,959
4	Montana	145,552
5	New Mexico	121,355
6	Arizona	113,634
7	Nevada	109,825
8	Colorado	103,717
9	Wyoming	97,100
10	Oregon	95,996
11	Idaho	82,747
12	Utah	82,143
13	Kansas	81,815
14	Minnesota	79,610
15	Nebraska	76,872
16	South Dakota	75,884
17	North Dakota	68,976
18	Missouri	68,886
19	Oklahoma	68,667
20	Washington	66,544
21	Georgia	57,906
22	Michigan	56,804
23	Iowa	55,869
24	Illinois	55,583
25	Wisconsin	54,310
26	Florida	53,927
27	Arkansas	52,068
28	Alabama	50,744
29	North Carolina	48,711
30	New York	47,214
31	Mississippi	46,907
32	Pennsylvania	44,816
33	Louisiana	43,562
34	Tennessee	41,217
35	Ohio	40,948
36	Kentucky	39,728
37	Virginia	39,594
38	Indiana	35,867
39	Maine	30,861
40	South Carolina	30,109
41	West Virginia	24,078
42	Maryland	9,774
43	Vermont	9,250
44	New Hampshire	8,968
45	Massachusetts	7,840
46	New Jersey	7,417
47	Hawaii	6,423
48	Connecticut	4,845
49	Delaware	1,954
50	Rhode Island	1,045
x	District of Columbia	61

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census  
<http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-29

**RESIDENT POPULATION,**  
July 1, 2006

Rank	State	Thous.
	UNITED STATES	299,398
1	CALIFORNIA	36,458
2	Texas	23,508
3	New York	19,306
4	Florida	18,090
5	Illinois	12,832
6	Pennsylvania	12,441
7	Ohio	11,478
8	Michigan	10,096
9	Georgia	9,364
10	North Carolina	8,857
11	New Jersey	8,725
12	Virginia	7,643
13	Massachusetts	6,437
14	Washington	6,396
15	Indiana	6,314
16	Arizona	6,166
17	Tennessee	6,039
18	Missouri	5,843
19	Maryland	5,616
20	Wisconsin	5,557
21	Alabama	5,167
22	Colorado	4,753
23	Alabama	4,599
24	South Carolina	4,321
25	Louisiana	4,288
26	Kentucky	4,206
27	Oregon	3,701
28	Oklahoma	3,579
29	Connecticut	3,505
30	Iowa	2,982
31	Mississippi	2,911
32	Arkansas	2,811
33	Kansas	2,764
34	Utah	2,550
35	Nevada	2,496
36	New Mexico	1,955
37	West Virginia	1,818
38	Nebraska	1,768
39	Idaho	1,466
40	Maine	1,322
41	New Hampshire	1,315
42	Hawaii	1,285
43	Rhode Island	1,068
44	Montana	945
45	Delaware	853
46	South Dakota	782
47	Alaska	670
48	North Dakota	636
49	Vermont	624
50	District of Columbia	582
	Wyoming	515

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census  
<http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-30

**HOUSEHOLDS,**  
July 1, 2000

Rank	State	Thous.
	UNITED STATES	105,480
1	CALIFORNIA	11,503
2	Texas	7,393
3	New York	7,057
4	Florida	6,333
5	Pennsylvania	4,777
6	Illinois	4,592
7	Ohio	4,446
8	Michigan	3,786
9	North Carolina	3,132
10	New Jersey	3,065
11	Georgia	3,006
12	Virginia	2,699
13	Massachusetts	2,444
14	Indiana	2,336
15	Washington	2,271
16	Tennessee	2,233
17	Missouri	2,195
18	Wisconsin	2,085
19	Maryland	1,981
20	Arizona	1,901
21	Minnesota	1,895
22	Alabama	1,737
23	Colorado	1,658
24	Louisiana	1,656
25	Kentucky	1,591
26	South Carolina	1,534
27	Oklahoma	1,342
28	Oregon	1,334
29	Connecticut	1,302
30	Iowa	1,149
31	Mississippi	1,046
32	Arkansas	1,043
33	Kansas	1,038
34	Nevada	751
35	West Virginia	736
36	Utah	701
37	New Mexico	678
38	Nebraska	668
39	Maine	518
40	New Hampshire	475
41	Idaho	470
42	Rhode Island	408
43	Hawaii	403
44	Montana	359
45	Delaware	299
46	South Dakota	290
47	North Dakota	257
48	District of Columbia	248
49	Vermont	241
50	Alaska	222
	Wyoming	194

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census  
<http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-31

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE,  
CIVILIAN, 2007**

Rank	State	Percent
1	Michigan	7.2
2	Mississippi	6.3
3	Alaska	6.2
4	South Carolina	5.9
x	District of Columbia	5.7
5	Ohio	5.6
6	Kentucky	5.5
7	Arkansas	5.4
7	CALIFORNIA	5.4
9	Oregon	5.2
10	Illinois	5.0
10	Missouri	5.0
10	Rhode Island	5.0
13	Wisconsin	4.9
14	Nevada	4.8
15	Maine	4.7
15	North Carolina	4.7
15	Tennessee	4.7
	UNITED STATES	4.6
18	Connecticut	4.6
18	Minnesota	4.6
18	West Virginia	4.6
21	Indiana	4.5
21	Massachusetts	4.5
21	New York	4.5
21	Washington	4.5
25	Georgia	4.4
25	Pennsylvania	4.4
27	Oklahoma	4.3
27	Texas	4.3
29	New Jersey	4.2
30	Kansas	4.1
31	Florida	4.0
32	Vermont	3.9
33	Arizona	3.8
33	Colorado	3.8
33	Iowa	3.8
33	Louisiana	3.8
37	Maryland	3.6
37	New Hampshire	3.6
39	Alabama	3.5
39	New Mexico	3.5
41	Delaware	3.4
42	North Dakota	3.2
43	Montana	3.1
44	Nebraska	3.0
44	South Dakota	3.0
44	Virginia	3.0
44	Wyoming	3.0
48	Idaho	2.7
48	Utah	2.7
50	Hawaii	2.6

TABLE P-32

**NONAGRICULTURAL  
EMPLOYMENT, 2007 a/**

Rank	State	Thous.
1	UNITED STATES	137,623
1	CALIFORNIA	15,163
2	Texas	10,359
3	New York	8,738
4	Florida	8,041
5	Illinois	5,981
6	Pennsylvania	5,796
7	Ohio	5,424
8	Michigan	4,262
9	Georgia	4,147
10	North Carolina	4,146
11	New Jersey	4,074
12	Virginia	3,761
13	Massachusetts	3,277
14	Indiana	2,988
15	Washington	2,932
16	Wisconsin	2,882
17	Tennessee	2,797
18	Missouri	2,796
19	Minnesota	2,771
20	Arizona	2,666
21	Maryland	2,610
22	Colorado	2,330
23	Alabama	2,006
24	South Carolina	1,950
25	Louisiana	1,921
26	Kentucky	1,869
27	Oregon	1,732
28	Connecticut	1,698
29	Oklahoma	1,566
30	Iowa	1,517
31	Kansas	1,379
32	Nevada	1,292
33	Utah	1,252
34	Arkansas	1,204
35	Mississippi	1,152
36	Nebraska	963
37	New Mexico	843
38	West Virginia	757
x	District of Columbia	695
39	Idaho	656
40	New Hampshire	649
41	Hawaii	624
42	Maine	617
43	Rhode Island	493
44	Montana	443
45	Delaware	437
46	South Dakota	406
47	North Dakota	358
48	Alaska	318
49	Vermont	308
50	Wyoming	288

TABLE P-33

**MANUFACTURING  
EMPLOYMENT, 2007 a/**

Rank	State	Thous.
1	UNITED STATES	13,884
1	CALIFORNIA	1,463
2	Texas	935
3	Ohio	773
4	Illinois	676
5	Pennsylvania	658
6	Michigan	617
7	New York	554
8	Indiana	550
9	North Carolina	539
10	Wisconsin	501
11	Georgia	431
12	Florida	389
13	Tennessee	381
14	Minnesota	341
15	New Jersey	313
16	Missouri	300
17	Alabama	297
18	Massachusetts	295
19	Washington	293
20	Virginia	279
21	Kentucky	256
22	South Carolina	250
23	Iowa	230
24	Oregon	204
25	Connecticut	191
26	Arkansas	189
27	Kansas	186
28	Arizona	182
29	Mississippi	170
30	Louisiana	158
31	Oklahoma	150
32	Colorado	146
33	Maryland	132
34	Utah	128
35	Nebraska	101
36	New Hampshire	78
37	Idaho	66
38	Maine	59
39	West Virginia	59
40	Rhode Island	51
41	Nevada	51
42	South Dakota	42
43	New Mexico	37
44	Vermont	36
45	Delaware	33
46	North Dakota	26
47	Montana	20
48	Hawaii	15
49	Alaska	13
50	Wyoming	10
x	District of Columbia	2

Source: U.S. Department of Labor,  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
<http://stats.bls.gov/>

a/ Wage and salary employment in  
nonagricultural establishments.  
Rank based on unrounded data.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor,  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
<http://stats.bls.gov/>

a/ Wage and salary employment.  
Rank based on unrounded data.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor,  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
<http://stats.bls.gov/>

TABLE P-34

**MANUFACTURING  
AS A PERCENT OF  
NONAGRICULTURAL  
EMPLOYMENT, 2007**

Rank	State	Percent
	UNITED STATES	10.1
1	Indiana	18.4
2	Wisconsin	17.4
3	Arkansas	15.7
4	Iowa	15.1
5	Alabama	14.8
6	Mississippi	14.7
7	Michigan	14.5
8	Ohio	14.2
9	Kentucky	13.7
10	Tennessee	13.6
11	Kansas	13.5
12	North Carolina	13.0
13	South Carolina	12.8
14	Minnesota	12.3
15	New Hampshire	12.0
16	Oregon	11.8
17	Vermont	11.7
18	Pennsylvania	11.3
18	Illinois	11.3
18	Connecticut	11.3
21	Missouri	10.7
22	Nebraska	10.5
23	Georgia	10.4
24	South Dakota	10.3
24	Rhode Island	10.3
26	Utah	10.2
27	Idaho	10.1
28	Washington	10.0
29	CALIFORNIA	9.6
29	Oklahoma	9.6
29	Maine	9.6
32	Texas	9.0
32	Massachusetts	9.0
34	Louisiana	8.2
35	West Virginia	7.8
36	New Jersey	7.7
37	Delaware	7.6
38	Virginia	7.4
39	North Dakota	7.3
40	Arizona	6.8
41	New York	6.3
41	Colorado	6.3
43	Maryland	5.1
44	Florida	4.8
45	Montana	4.6
46	New Mexico	4.4
47	Alaska	4.1
48	Nevada	3.9
49	Wyoming	3.5
50	Hawaii	2.4
x	District of Columbia	0.2

Rank based on unrounded data.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor,  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
<http://stats.bls.gov/>

TABLE P-35

**VALUE ADDED  
BY MANUFACTURE, 2006  
(In millions)**

Rank	State	Amount
	UNITED STATES	\$2,305,589
1	CALIFORNIA	238,084
2	Texas	196,580
3	Ohio	124,949
4	Pennsylvania	112,486
5	Illinois	107,548
6	North Carolina	106,988
7	New York	93,103
8	Indiana	90,192
9	Michigan	89,022
10	Louisiana	77,850
11	Wisconsin	72,015
12	Tennessee	62,045
13	Georgia	61,916
14	New Jersey	51,693
15	Florida	50,945
16	Virginia	50,506
17	Minnesota	49,430
18	Washington	48,877
19	Massachusetts	48,519
20	Missouri	45,141
21	Kentucky	43,009
22	Iowa	41,011
23	Alabama	40,334
24	Oregon	39,502
25	South Carolina	37,953
26	Connecticut	32,159
27	Arkansas	27,574
28	Arizona	27,172
29	Kansas	25,332
30	Oklahoma	24,025
31	Maryland	22,812
32	Colorado	20,825
33	Mississippi	20,690
34	Utah	16,801
35	Nebraska	15,641
36	West Virginia	10,476
37	New Hampshire	9,203
38	New Mexico	9,070
39	Delaware	8,862
40	Rhode Island	7,824
41	Maine	7,795
42	Nevada	7,462
43	Idaho	7,045
44	South Dakota	5,381
45	Vermont	5,089
46	North Dakota	3,877
47	Montana	3,476
48	Wyoming	3,418
49	Hawaii	2,049
50	Alaska	1,659
x	District of Columbia	172

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, Annual Survey of Manufacturers  
May not be comparable to prior years because  
of changes in industry classifications.  
<http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-36

**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
OF PRODUCTION WORKERS  
IN MANUFACTURING, 2006**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. average
1	Michigan	\$21.83	129.9
2	Washington	19.90	118.5
3	Connecticut	19.78	117.7
4	Ohio	19.16	114.0
5	Indiana	18.57	110.5
5	Maine	18.57	110.5
7	New York	18.29	108.9
8	Massachusetts	18.26	108.7
9	Delaware	18.13	107.9
10	Louisiana	17.94	106.8
11	West Virginia	17.89	106.5
12	Maryland	17.87	106.4
13	Kansas	17.68	105.2
14	Wyoming	17.44	103.8
	District of Columbia	17.30	103.0
15	Minnesota	17.23	102.6
16	Missouri	17.16	102.1
17	Kentucky	16.92	100.7
18	Idaho	16.89	100.5
	UNITED STATES	16.80	100.0
19	Virginia	16.75	99.7
20	Colorado	16.58	98.7
21	New Hampshire	16.56	98.6
22	New Jersey	16.55	98.5
23	Wisconsin	16.54	98.5
24	Iowa	16.40	97.6
25	Illinois	16.03	95.4
	CALIFORNIA	15.95	94.9
26	Montana	15.90	94.6
27	Hawaii	15.89	94.6
28	Vermont	15.79	94.0
29	Oregon	15.57	92.7
30	Alabama	15.56	92.6
31	Nevada	15.47	92.1
32	Pennsylvania	15.37	91.5
33	Utah	15.25	90.8
34	Nebraska	15.04	89.5
35	South Carolina	15.03	89.5
36	North Dakota	14.97	89.1
37	Arizona	14.88	88.6
38	Oklahoma	14.77	87.9
39	Florida	14.75	87.8
40	Georgia	14.74	87.7
41	North Carolina	14.57	86.7
42	Alaska	14.30	85.1
43	New Mexico	14.06	83.7
44	Tennessee	14.04	83.6
45	Texas	14.01	83.4
46	Mississippi	13.78	82.0
47	South Dakota	13.75	81.8
48	Rhode Island	13.42	79.9
49	Arkansas	13.35	79.5

Source: U.S. Department of Labor,  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
<http://stats.bls.gov/>

TABLE P-37

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
BY STATE, 2007  
(In millions)**

Rank	State	Amount
	UNITED STATES	\$13,743,021
1	CALIFORNIA	1,812,968
2	Texas	1,141,965
3	New York	1,103,024
4	Florida	734,519
5	Illinois	609,570
6	Pennsylvania	531,110
7	Ohio	466,309
8	New Jersey	465,484
9	North Carolina	399,446
10	Georgia	396,504
11	Virginia	382,964
12	Michigan	381,963
13	Massachusetts	351,514
14	Washington	311,270
15	Maryland	268,685
16	Minnesota	254,970
17	Arizona	247,028
18	Indiana	246,439
19	Tennessee	243,869
20	Colorado	236,324
21	Wisconsin	232,293
22	Missouri	229,470
23	Connecticut	216,266
24	Louisiana	216,146
25	Alabama	165,796
26	Oregon	158,233
27	Kentucky	154,184
28	South Carolina	152,830
29	Oklahoma	139,323
30	Iowa	129,026
31	Nevada	127,213
32	Kansas	117,305
33	Utah	105,658
34	Arkansas	95,371
x	District of Columbia	93,819
35	Mississippi	88,546
36	Nebraska	80,093
37	New Mexico	76,178
38	Hawaii	61,532
39	Delaware	60,118
40	West Virginia	57,711
41	New Hampshire	57,341
42	Idaho	51,149
43	Maine	48,108
44	Rhode Island	46,900
45	Alaska	44,517
46	Montana	34,253
47	South Dakota	33,934
48	Wyoming	31,514
49	North Dakota	27,725
50	Vermont	24,543

TABLE P-38

**TOTAL  
PERSONAL INCOME, 2007  
(In millions)**

Rank	State	Amount
	UNITED STATES	\$11,645,882
1	CALIFORNIA	1,519,547
2	New York	914,432
3	Texas	888,926
4	Florida	701,647
5	Illinois	518,245
6	Pennsylvania	482,245
7	New Jersey	427,297
8	Ohio	399,897
9	Michigan	353,376
10	Georgia	319,339
11	Virginia	318,873
12	Massachusetts	316,568
13	North Carolina	304,781
14	Washington	261,415
15	Maryland	258,561
16	Indiana	213,302
17	Minnesota	213,282
18	Arizona	209,361
19	Tennessee	204,896
20	Missouri	202,153
21	Wisconsin	201,921
22	Colorado	199,525
23	Connecticut	189,535
24	Alabama	149,959
25	Louisiana	149,214
26	South Carolina	136,696
27	Kentucky	131,956
28	Oregon	130,353
29	Oklahoma	123,541
30	Iowa	104,651
31	Nevada	103,847
32	Kansas	102,069
33	Arkansas	85,214
34	Mississippi	84,193
35	Utah	82,506
36	Nebraska	64,721
37	New Mexico	62,002
38	New Hampshire	54,622
39	West Virginia	53,522
40	Hawaii	50,359
41	Idaho	46,776
42	Maine	44,418
43	Rhode Island	41,745
x	District of Columbia	35,940
44	Delaware	35,116
45	Montana	31,090
46	Alaska	27,580
47	South Dakota	26,996
48	Vermont	22,782
49	Wyoming	22,600
50	North Dakota	22,291

TABLE P-39

**PER CAPITA  
PERSONAL INCOME, 2007  
(Dollars)**

Rank	State	Amount	Percent of U.S. average
x	District of Columbia	\$61,092	158.2
1	Connecticut	54,117	140.2
2	New Jersey	49,194	127.4
3	Massachusetts	49,082	127.1
4	New York	47,385	122.7
5	Maryland	46,021	119.2
6	Wyoming	43,226	112.0
7	CALIFORNIA	41,571	107.7
8	New Hampshire	41,512	107.5
9	Virginia	41,347	107.1
10	Colorado	41,042	106.3
11	Minnesota	41,034	106.3
12	Delaware	40,608	105.2
13	Nevada	40,480	104.8
14	Washington	40,414	104.7
15	Alaska	40,352	104.5
	UNITED STATES	38,611	100.0
20	Florida	38,444	99.6
21	Texas	37,187	96.3
22	Kansas	36,768	95.2
23	Vermont	36,670	95.0
24	Nebraska	36,471	94.5
25	Wisconsin	36,047	93.4
26	Michigan	35,086	90.9
27	Iowa	35,023	90.7
28	Ohio	34,874	90.3
29	North Dakota	34,846	90.2
30	Oregon	34,784	90.1
31	Louisiana	34,756	90.0
32	Missouri	34,389	89.1
33	Oklahoma	34,153	88.5
34	South Dakota	33,905	87.8
35	Maine	33,722	87.3
36	North Carolina	33,636	87.1
37	Indiana	33,616	87.1
38	Georgia	33,457	86.7
39	Tennessee	33,280	86.2
40	Arizona	33,029	85.5
41	Montana	32,458	84.1
42	Alabama	32,404	83.9
43	New Mexico	31,474	81.5
44	Idaho	31,197	80.8
45	Utah	31,189	80.8
46	Kentucky	31,111	80.6
47	South Carolina	31,013	80.3
48	Arkansas	30,060	77.9
49	West Virginia	29,537	76.5
50	Mississippi	28,845	74.7

TABLE P-40

**RETAIL SALES, 1998**  
(In millions)

Rank	State	Amount
	UNITED STATES	\$2,595,852
1	CALIFORNIA	290,938
2	Texas	189,977
3	Florida	177,765
4	New York	148,392
5	Pennsylvania	121,274
6	Ohio	121,092
7	Illinois	113,685
8	Michigan	104,412
9	New Jersey	82,355
10	North Carolina	81,141
11	Georgia	79,608
12	Virginia	73,585
13	Massachusetts	62,573
14	Indiana	59,429
15	Missouri	57,246
16	Wisconsin	57,116
17	Tennessee	57,001
18	Washington	56,507
19	Minnesota	49,673
20	Maryland	49,254
21	Arizona	46,957
22	Colorado	45,088
23	Louisiana	41,200
24	Alabama	39,876
25	Oregon	37,591
26	South Carolina	36,945
27	Kentucky	36,791
28	Connecticut	36,469
29	Iowa	30,720
30	Oklahoma	29,290
31	Kansas	25,362
32	Arkansas	23,995
33	Nevada	21,878
34	Mississippi	20,757
35	Utah	19,303
36	Nebraska	17,481
37	New Mexico	17,403
38	New Hampshire	15,379
39	West Virginia	15,077
40	Hawaii	13,537
41	Idaho	13,129
42	Maine	12,982
43	Montana	9,007
44	Delaware	8,709
45	South Dakota	8,395
46	Rhode Island	8,166
47	Alaska	7,256
48	North Dakota	7,222
49	Vermont	6,035
50	Wyoming	5,099
x	District of Columbia	3,730

Source: Market Statistics, Claritas Inc., VA  
The Survey of Buying Power Data Service, annual  
(copyright)

TABLE P-41

**AUTOMOBILES PER  
1,000 POPULATION,  
2005 a/ b/**

Rank	State	No.
1	Iowa	621
2	Connecticut	578
3	Ohio	555
4	Oklahoma	545
5	CALIFORNIA	544
6	Virginia	537
7	North Dakota	536
8	Massachusetts	526
9	Delaware	507
10	New Hampshire	498
11	South Dakota	496
12	Minnesota	488
13	Washington	487
14	Rhode Island	480
15	Nebraska	475
15	Tennessee	475
17	Pennsylvania	474
18	Michigan	470
19	Florida	467
20	New York	466
21	Georgia	464
21	Maryland	464
23	Wisconsin	463
23	Montana	463
	UNITED STATES	461
25	Kentucky	459
26	Wyoming	456
27	South Carolina	454
27	New Jersey	454
29	Illinois	447
30	Maine	445
31	Utah	441
32	Missouri	438
33	Louisiana	433
34	Vermont	432
35	Indiana	430
36	North Carolina	413
37	Idaho	408
38	Hawaii	406
39	Texas	390
40	Alabama	387
41	West Virginia	385
42	Mississippi	383
42	Oregon	383
44	Alaska	376
45	Arizona	357
46	New Mexico	356
47	Arkansas	342
x	District of Columbia	336
48	Kansas	315
49	Nevada	279
50	Colorado	184

Rank based on unrounded data.

a/ Based on resident population

as of July 1

b/ Includes taxis

Source: Federal Highway Administration

Bureau of the Census: Population

<http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-42

**VISITORS TO STATE PARKS  
AND RECREATION AREAS, a/  
2005**

Rank	State	Thous.
	UNITED STATES	725,361
1	CALIFORNIA	77,119
2	New York	56,405
3	Ohio	50,166
4	Illinois	44,950
5	Oregon	42,420
6	Washington	40,026
7	Pennsylvania	36,263
8	Massachusetts	33,162
9	Tennessee	29,038
10	Michigan	23,057
11	Indiana	19,674
12	Florida	18,202
13	Missouri	16,695
14	New Jersey	15,791
15	Wisconsin	14,964
16	Iowa	13,580
17	Oklahoma	13,282
18	North Carolina	12,674
19	Colorado	11,377
20	Maryland	11,186
21	Georgia	10,294
22	Texas	10,189
23	Nebraska	9,998
24	Arkansas	9,751
25	Minnesota	8,245
26	West Virginia	7,406
27	South Dakota	7,399
28	Virginia	7,319
29	Kansas	7,310
30	Kentucky	7,037
31	South Carolina	6,707
32	Connecticut	6,235
33	Rhode Island	5,853
34	Montana	5,671
35	Alaska	4,678
36	Delaware	4,557
37	Utah	4,552
38	New Mexico	4,157
39	Nevada	3,178
40	Alabama	2,961
41	Mississippi	2,256
42	Arizona	2,224
43	Wyoming	2,114
44	Maine	2,006
45	Louisiana	1,598
46	North Dakota	948
47	Vermont	690
--	Hawaii	n.a.
--	Idaho	n.a.
--	New Hampshire	n.a.

a/ Includes overnight visitors.

n.a. Not available

Source: National Association of State Park Directors, Tucson AZ

TABLE P-43

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND NASA  
PRIME CONTRACT AWARDS, 2005 a/  
(\$ millions)**

State	DOD	Rank	NASA	Rank
UNITED STATES	\$236,986.6		\$14,525.7	
CALIFORNIA	31,064.7	1	3,592.7	1
Virginia	26,809.8	2	711.7	5
Texas	20,696.6	3	3,542.3	2
Maryland	10,863.5	4	1,680.7	3
Florida	10,317.5	5	1,111.8	4
Arizona	9,354.7	6	87.5	18
Connecticut	8,753.1	7	163.5	12
Massachusetts	8,332.7	8	256.6	10
Pennsylvania	7,483.4	9	45.3	20
Alabama	7,069.2	10	554.8	6
Missouri	6,981.3	11	26.4	29
New Jersey	6,101.2	12	53.1	19
New York	5,961.8	13	112.7	15
Georgia	5,740.6	14	33.9	25
Ohio	5,460.3	15	235.2	11
Washington	4,452.5	16	35.5	22
Indiana	4,428.5	17	106.4	16
Kentucky	4,299.8	18	7.7	40
Michigan	3,962.0	19	30.1	27
Colorado	3,689.9	20	337.5	9
Illinois	3,571.7	21	33.1	26
District of Columbia	3,485.7	x	302.1	x
Mississippi	3,293.6	22	161.7	13
Louisiana	3,029.1	23	341.5	8
North Carolina	2,948.6	24	26.3	30
Tennessee	2,803.6	25	34.5	24
Wisconsin	2,563.2	26	27.9	28
Utah	2,180.6	27	396.3	7
South Carolina	2,001.3	28	8.0	39
Oklahoma	1,993.8	29	20.0	31
Hawaii	1,990.8	30	40.3	21
Alaska	1,924.0	31	13.9	34
Kansas	1,880.5	32	10.1	38
Maine	1,744.0	33	3.2	46
Minnesota	1,703.3	34	11.4	36
New Mexico	1,154.1	35	94.9	17
New Hampshire	1,048.4	36	35.4	23
Iowa	867.4	37	12.7	35
Arkansas	797.1	38	2.3	49
Oregon	589.0	39	15.1	32
Nevada	514.4	40	7.2	43
Nebraska	479.3	41	3.0	47
Rhode Island	417.9	42	7.6	41
Vermont	403.3	43	3.4	45
West Virginia	393.9	44	145.3	14
South Dakota	368.4	45	2.4	48
North Dakota	270.2	46	6.6	44
Montana	232.7	47	14.1	33
Wyoming	184.4	48	2.1	50
Delaware	174.4	49	7.6	41
Idaho	154.6	50	10.5	37

a/ Fiscal year: Oct. 1, 2004-Sept. 30, 2005

Rank based on unrounded data.

Sources:

Department of Defense, <http://web1.whs.osd.mil/diorhome.htm>  
NASA, <http://www.hq.nasa.gov/procurement/>

TABLE P-44

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, 2005 a/**

Rank	State	Thous.	Percent of U.S.
1	UNITED STATES	639.3	100.0
1	Virginia	79.8	12.5
2	CALIFORNIA	56.2	8.8
3	Texas	41.1	6.4
4	Georgia	32.0	5.0
5	Maryland	31.0	4.8
6	Florida	26.5	4.2
7	Pennsylvania	25.5	4.0
8	Washington	24.3	3.8
9	Alabama	21.9	3.4
10	Oklahoma	21.6	3.4
11	Ohio	21.5	3.4
12	North Carolina	17.2	2.7
13	Hawaii	16.3	2.6
14	Utah	15.1	2.4
15	District of Columbia	15.1	2.4
16	New Jersey	13.8	2.2
17	Illinois	13.3	2.1
18	New York	11.2	1.8
19	Colorado	10.6	1.7
20	South Carolina	9.6	1.5
21	Missouri	9.5	1.5
22	Arizona	9.3	1.4
23	Kentucky	9.0	1.4
24	Indiana	9.0	1.4
25	Mississippi	9.0	1.4
26	Michigan	8.1	1.3
27	New Mexico	7.0	1.1
28	Louisiana	6.9	1.1
29	Massachusetts	6.6	1.0
30	Kansas	6.4	1.0
31	Maine	6.3	1.0
32	Tennessee	5.3	0.8
33	Alaska	4.6	0.7
34	Rhode Island	4.3	0.7
35	Arkansas	3.9	0.6
36	Nebraska	3.8	0.6
37	Oregon	3.3	0.5
38	Wisconsin	2.8	0.4
39	Minnesota	2.5	0.4
40	Connecticut	2.4	0.4
41	Nevada	2.1	0.3
42	North Dakota	1.8	0.3
43	West Virginia	1.8	0.3
44	Iowa	1.6	0.3
45	Idaho	1.6	0.2
46	Delaware	1.5	0.2
47	Montana	1.3	0.2
48	South Dakota	1.2	0.2
49	New Hampshire	1.1	0.2
50	Wyoming	1.0	0.2
	Vermont	0.6	0.1

a/ Fiscal year: Oct. 1, 2004-Sept. 30, 2005

Source: U.S. Department of Defense,  
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

TABLE P-45

FARM MARKETINGS, 2005  
(In millions)

Rank	State	Amount
	UNITED STATES	\$238,941
1	CALIFORNIA	31,707
2	Texas	16,355
3	Iowa	14,621
4	Nebraska	11,470
5	Kansas	9,975
6	Minnesota	9,301
7	Illinois	8,847
8	North Carolina	8,264
9	Florida	7,760
10	Wisconsin	6,759
11	Arkansas	6,320
12	Georgia	6,130
13	Washington	5,810
14	Missouri	5,615
15	Indiana	5,580
16	Colorado	5,386
17	Oklahoma	5,247
18	Ohio	5,182
19	South Dakota	4,863
20	Pennsylvania	4,782
21	Idaho	4,484
22	Michigan	4,160
23	Mississippi	4,135
24	Alabama	4,097
25	Kentucky	3,971
26	North Dakota	3,921
27	Oregon	3,747
28	New York	3,630
29	Arizona	3,106
30	Virginia	2,702
31	New Mexico	2,611
32	Tennessee	2,525
33	Montana	2,324
34	Louisiana	2,125
35	South Carolina	1,819
36	Maryland	1,617
37	Utah	1,326
38	Delaware	1,068
39	Wyoming	966
40	New Jersey	858
41	Vermont	563
42	Hawaii	556
43	Maine	535
44	Connecticut	511
45	Nevada	479
46	West Virginia	452
47	Massachusetts	404
48	New Hampshire	163
49	Rhode Island	64
50	Alaska	49

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

TABLE P-46

CROP VALUE, 2005  
(In millions)

Rank	State	Amount
	UNITED STATES	\$113,962
1	CALIFORNIA	23,253
2	Illinois	6,859
3	Iowa	6,674
4	Florida	6,306
5	Texas	5,694
6	Minnesota	4,338
7	Washington	3,987
8	Nebraska	3,925
9	Indiana	3,537
10	Ohio	3,138
11	Kansas	3,107
12	North Dakota	2,925
13	Oregon	2,716
14	North Carolina	2,662
15	Missouri	2,514
16	Michigan	2,432
17	South Dakota	2,262
18	Georgia	2,131
19	Arkansas	2,105
20	Idaho	1,901
21	Wisconsin	1,745
22	Arizona	1,693
23	Pennsylvania	1,548
24	Colorado	1,396
25	New York	1,326
26	Kentucky	1,270
27	Tennessee	1,258
28	Mississippi	1,234
29	Louisiana	1,205
30	Montana	1,038
31	Oklahoma	1,032
32	Virginia	830
33	South Carolina	728
34	Alabama	722
35	Maryland	686
36	New Jersey	677
37	New Mexico	621
38	Hawaii	468
39	Connecticut	351
40	Massachusetts	313
41	Utah	289
42	Maine	240
43	Delaware	175
44	Nevada	172
45	Wyoming	151
46	New Hampshire	93
47	Vermont	80
48	West Virginia	76
49	Rhode Island	54
50	Alaska	25

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

TABLE P-47

CRIME RATE, 2005 a/

Rank	State	Rate
x	District of Columbia b/	6,206
1	Arizona	5,351
2	Washington	5,239
3	South Carolina	5,100
4	Hawaii	5,048
5	Tennessee	5,029
6	Texas	4,862
7	New Mexico	4,850
8	Nevada	4,849
9	Florida	4,716
10	Oregon	4,687
11	Georgia	4,621
12	Arkansas	4,586
13	Oklahoma	4,551
14	North Carolina	4,543
15	Missouri	4,453
16	Colorado	4,437
17	Alabama	4,324
18	Louisiana	4,277
19	Maryland	4,247
20	Alaska	4,245
21	Kansas	4,174
22	Utah	4,096
23	Ohio	4,014
	UNITED STATES	3,899
24	CALIFORNIA	3,849
25	Indiana	3,780
26	Delaware	3,743
27	Nebraska	3,710
28	Michigan	3,643
29	Illinois	3,632
30	Mississippi	3,538
31	Montana	3,425
32	Wyoming	3,385
33	Minnesota	3,381
34	Iowa	3,125
35	Rhode Island	2,970
36	Idaho	2,955
37	Virginia	2,921
38	Wisconsin	2,902
39	West Virginia	2,898
40	Pennsylvania	2,842
41	Connecticut	2,833
42	Massachusetts	2,821
43	Kentucky	2,798
44	New Jersey	2,688
45	New York	2,555
46	Maine	2,525
47	Vermont	2,401
48	North Dakota	2,076
49	South Dakota	1,952
50	New Hampshire	1,928

a/ Offenses known to police per

100,000 population. (Resident

population as of July 1)

b/ Includes offenses reported by

police at the National Zoo.

Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation

TABLE P-48

PER CAPITA ENERGY  
CONSUMPTION, 2003 a/  
(In millions btu)

Rank	State	Mill. BTU	Percent of U.S. average
1	Alaska	1,175	346.6
2	Wyoming	919	271.1
3	Louisiana	822	242.5
4	North Dakota	624	184.1
5	Texas	560	165.2
6	Indiana	470	138.6
7	Kentucky	456	134.5
8	Alabama	447	131.9
9	West Virginia	433	127.7
10	Oklahoma	425	125.4
11	Arkansas	416	122.7
12	Mississippi	411	121.2
13	Kansas	410	120.9
13	Montana	410	120.9
15	Iowa	400	118.0
16	South Carolina	389	114.7
17	Tennessee	388	114.5
18	Delaware	383	113.0
19	Nebraska	372	109.7
20	Maine	366	108.0
21	Minnesota	355	104.7
22	New Mexico	353	104.1
23	Ohio	349	102.9
24	South Dakota	345	101.8
25	Georgia	343	101.2
26	Idaho	341	100.6
	UNITED STATES	339	100.0
27	Wisconsin	335	98.8
x	District of Columbia	329	97.1
28	Virginia	329	97.1
29	Missouri	322	95.0
30	Pennsylvania	321	94.7
31	Washington	316	93.2
32	North Carolina	314	92.6
33	Michigan	313	92.3
34	Illinois	310	91.4
35	New Jersey	298	87.9
36	Colorado	297	87.6
37	Utah	296	87.3
38	Oregon	295	87.0
39	Nevada	292	86.1
40	Maryland	281	82.9
41	Connecticut	255	75.2
42	New Hampshire	254	74.9
43	Florida	252	74.3
43	Vermont	252	74.3
45	Hawaii	248	73.2
45	Massachusetts	248	73.2
47	Arizona	246	72.6
48	CALIFORNIA	229	67.6
49	New York	220	64.9
50	Rhode Island	212	62.5

a/ Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration;  
U.S. Bureau of the Census

TABLE P-49

PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY  
SCHOOLS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE  
SALARY OF TEACHERS, 2005 a/  
(In thousands)

Rank b/	State	Number of teachers c/	Average annual salary
1	UNITED STATES	3,066.0	\$47.7
2	CALIFORNIA	298.1	57.9
3	Texas	294.5	41.0
3	New York	223.0	56.2
4	Florida	158.0	41.6
5	Illinois	131.8	55.4
6	Pennsylvania	119.9	53.3
7	Ohio	114.1	48.7
8	New Jersey	109.6	56.7
9	Georgia	104.8	46.5
10	Virginia	98.9	42.8
11	Michigan	96.8	57.0
12	North Carolina	90.7	43.3
13	Massachusetts	66.8	54.7
14	Missouri	64.8	39.1
15	Indiana	60.5	46.6
16	Wisconsin	60.1	44.3
17	Tennessee	59.2	42.1
18	Maryland	56.2	52.3
19	Washington	53.3	45.7
20	Minnesota	52.2	46.9
21	Louisiana	48.8	39.0
22	Alabama	46.5	38.2
23	South Carolina	46.2	42.2
24	Arizona	45.9	42.9
25	Colorado	45.2	43.9
26	Connecticut	42.5	57.7
27	Oklahoma	40.4	37.9
28	Kentucky	40.1	40.5
29	Iowa	34.7	39.3
	Kansas	32.8	39.3
31	Arkansas	32.7	40.5
32	Mississippi	30.7	36.6
33	Oregon	27.9	48.3
	New Mexico	21.7	39.4
35	Utah	21.0	39.5
36	Nebraska	20.7	39.5
37	Nevada	20.6	43.4
38	West Virginia	19.8	38.4
39	Maine	16.7	39.6
40	New Hampshire	15.3	43.9
41	Idaho	14.2	42.1
41	Rhode Island	14.2	53.5
43	Hawaii	11.4	46.1
44	Montana	10.2	38.5
45	South Dakota	8.9	34.0
46	Vermont	8.7	44.5
47	Delaware	8.0	50.6
48	Alaska	7.9	52.4
49	North Dakota	7.7	36.7
50	Wyoming	6.6	40.5
x	District of Columbia	5.0	58.5

a/ Estimates for school year ending in June.

b/ Ranked by number of classroom teachers

c/ Full-time equivalent.

Source: National Education Association,  
Estimates of School Statistics Database (Copyright)

TABLE P-50

**TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN  
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER  
EDUCATION, 2005**

Rank	State	Thous.
	UNITED STATES a/	17,487
1	CALIFORNIA	2,400
2	Texas	1,241
3	New York	1,152
4	Florida	873
5	Illinois	833
6	Pennsylvania	692
7	Michigan	627
8	Ohio	616
9	Arizona	546
10	North Carolina	484
11	Massachusetts	443
12	Virginia	439
13	Georgia	427
14	New Jersey	380
15	Missouri	374
16	Minnesota	362
17	Indiana	361
18	Washington	348
19	Wisconsin	335
20	Maryland	314
21	Colorado	303
22	Tennessee	283
23	Alabama	256
24	Kentucky	245
25	Iowa	228
26	South Carolina	210
27	Oklahoma	208
28	Utah	201
29	Oregon	200
30	Louisiana	198
31	Kansas	192
32	Connecticut	175
33	Mississippi	150
34	Arkansas	143
35	New Mexico	131
36	Nebraska	121
37	Nevada	111
x	District of Columbia	105
38	West Virginia	100
39	Rhode Island	81
40	Idaho	78
41	New Hampshire	70
42	Hawaii	67
43	Maine	66
44	Delaware	52
45	North Dakota	49
45	South Dakota	49
47	Montana	48
48	Vermont	40
49	Wyoming	35
50	Alaska	30

a/ U.S. total includes military academies.

Source: U.S. National Center for  
Education Statistics

TABLE P-51

**AVERAGE EXPENDITURE  
PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY  
ATTENDANCE (ADA), 2005 a/**

Rank	State	Amount
x	District of Columbia	\$16,550
1	New Jersey	13,740
2	Vermont	13,488
3	New York	12,764
4	Connecticut	12,519
5	Massachusetts	12,457
6	Delaware	11,955
7	Alaska	11,588
8	Maine	11,566
9	Rhode Island	11,306
10	Wyoming	11,157
11	Ohio	10,684
12	New Hampshire	10,473
13	Wisconsin	10,384
14	Illinois	10,348
15	Michigan	10,301
16	New Mexico	10,172
17	Minnesota	9,888
18	Maryland	9,781
19	West Virginia	9,749
20	Pennsylvania	9,654
21	Indiana	9,545
22	Georgia	9,535
23	Virginia	9,434
24	Hawaii	9,340
	UNITED STATES	9,207
	Montana	9,112
	Colorado	8,990
	Oregon	8,871
	Kentucky	8,775
	Kansas	8,596
	South Carolina	8,542
	Nebraska	8,328
	Louisiana	8,273
	CALIFORNIA	8,237
	Washington	8,231
	Missouri	8,034
	Iowa	8,024
	North Dakota	8,011
	South Dakota	7,928
	North Carolina	7,852
	Texas	7,823
	Florida	7,668
	Tennessee	7,346
	Alabama	7,300
	Nevada	7,184
	Idaho	7,173
	Oklahoma	7,087
	Arkansas	7,011
	Mississippi	6,901
	Arizona	5,699
	Utah	5,574

a/ Public and elementary and secondary schools.

Source: National Education Association,  
Washington, D.C.

TABLE P-52

## MEDIAN HOUSING VALUE AND CONTRACT RENT, 2006

Rank	State	Median value a/ owner-occupied units	% of U.S. average	Median contract rent b/	Rent rank
1	CALIFORNIA	\$535,700	289.3	\$941	2
2	Hawaii	529,700	286.0	1,010	1
x	District of Columbia	437,700	236.3	822	x
3	Massachusetts	370,400	200.0	823	5
4	New Jersey	366,600	197.9	869	3
5	Maryland	334,700	180.7	830	4
6	Nevada	315,200	170.2	786	7
7	New York	303,400	163.8	765	9
8	Connecticut	298,900	161.4	750	10
9	Rhode Island	295,700	159.7	727	12
10	Washington	267,600	144.5	686	15
11	New Hampshire	253,200	136.7	766	8
12	Virginia	244,200	131.9	711	14
13	Oregon	236,600	127.8	624	20
14	Arizona	236,500	127.7	658	17
15	Colorado	232,900	125.8	674	16
16	Florida	230,600	124.5	738	11
17	Delaware	227,100	122.6	712	13
18	Alaska	213,200	115.1	813	6
19	Minnesota	208,200	112.4	636	19
20	Illinois	200,200	108.1	652	18
21	Vermont	193,000	104.2	624	20
22	Utah	188,500	101.8	603	22
	UNITED STATES	185,200	100.0	636	
23	Maine	170,500	92.1	548	27
24	Idaho	163,900	88.5	529	29
25	Wisconsin	163,500	88.3	552	26
26	Georgia	156,800	84.7	586	23
27	Montana	155,500	84.0	467	38
28	Michigan	153,300	82.8	559	25
29	Wyoming	148,900	80.4	498	33
30	Pennsylvania	145,200	78.4	536	28
31	New Mexico	141,200	76.2	516	30
32	North Carolina	137,200	74.1	516	30
33	Ohio	135,200	73.0	498	33
34	Missouri	131,900	71.2	466	39
35	Tennessee	123,100	66.5	484	36
36	South Carolina	122,400	66.1	491	35
37	Indiana	120,700	65.2	510	32
38	Nebraska	119,200	64.4	482	37
39	Louisiana	114,700	61.9	456	42
40	Kansas	114,400	61.8	466	39
41	Texas	114,000	61.6	564	24
42	Iowa	112,600	60.8	458	41
43	South Dakota	112,600	60.8	422	46
43	Kentucky	111,000	59.9	433	44
45	Alabama	107,000	57.8	410	47
46	North Dakota	99,700	53.8	434	43
47	Oklahoma	94,500	51.0	431	45
48	Arkansas	93,900	50.7	407	48
49	West Virginia	89,700	48.4	371	50
50	Mississippi	88,600	47.8	406	49

a/ Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium) would sell for if it were for sale.

b/ Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to regardless of any furnishings, utilities or services that may be included.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2006 American Community Survey  
<http://www.census.gov/>

TABLE P-53

**HOMEOWNERSHIP RATES BY STATE, 2007 a/  
(In percent)**

Rank	State	Rate
1	West Virginia	77.6
2	Delaware	76.8
3	Michigan	76.4
4	Utah	74.9
5	Idaho	74.5
6	Maine	74.3
7	South Carolina	74.1
8	Mississippi	74.0
9	Indiana	73.8
9	New Hampshire	73.8
11	Iowa	73.7
11	Vermont	73.7
13	Minnesota	73.5
14	Alabama	73.3
15	Wyoming	73.2
16	Kentucky	72.9
16	Pennsylvania	72.9
18	Florida	71.8
19	Maryland	71.7
20	Louisiana	71.5
20	New Mexico	71.5
20	Virginia	71.5
23	Ohio	71.4
24	Wisconsin	70.5
25	Arizona	70.4
25	Missouri	70.4
25	South Dakota	70.4
28	Connecticut	70.3
28	North Carolina	70.3
28	Oklahoma	70.3
31	Colorado	70.2
31	Tennessee	70.2
33	Arkansas	69.5
34	Illinois	69.4
34	Kansas	69.4
36	New Jersey	68.3
37	Nebraska	68.2
	UNITED STATES	68.1
38	Georgia	67.6
39	Montana	67.3
40	Washington	66.8
41	Alaska	66.6
42	North Dakota	66.0
42	Texas	66.0
44	Oregon	65.7
45	Rhode Island	64.9
46	Massachusetts	64.3
47	Nevada	63.3
48	Hawaii	60.1
49	CALIFORNIA	58.3
50	New York	55.9
x	District of Columbia	47.2

a/ Represents the proportion of owner households to the total number of occupied households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census,  
Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey  
<http://www.census.gov/>

Department of Finance, Economic Research Unit, (916) 322-2263

TABLE P-54

**CALIFORNIA'S WORLD RANKING  
2007 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

Rank	Countries	(\\$ billions)
1	UNITED STATES	\$13,811
2	Japan	4,377
3	Germany	3,297
4	China (excluding Hong Kong)	3,280
5	United Kingdom	2,728
6	France	2,562
7	Italy	2,107
8	CALIFORNIA a/	1,813
9	Spain	1,429
10	Canada	1,326
11	Brazil	1,314
12	Russian Federation	1,291
13	India	1,171
14	Korea, Rep.	970
15	Mexico	893
16	Australia	822
17	Netherlands	754
18	Turkey	657
19	Belgium	449
20	Sweden	444
21	Indonesia	433
22	Poland	420
23	Switzerland	416
24	Norway	382
25	Saudi Arabia	382

Sources:

World Bank: World Development Indicators database, July 1, 2008  
<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DATSTATISTICS/Resources/>  
a/ California Gross Domestic Product: US Bureau of Economic An-

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